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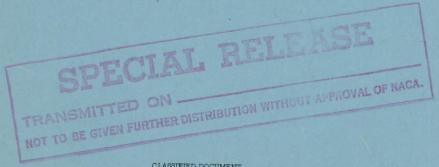
## RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

ALTITUDE COMPONENT PERFORMANCE OF THE YJ73-GE-3

TURBOJET ENGINE

By John E. McAulay and Carl E. Campbell

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory Cleveland, Ohio



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### NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

WASHINGTON



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#### SUMMARY

An investigation to determine the altitude performance characteristics of the YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine was conducted in an altitude chamber of the NACA Lewis laboratory. The engine was equipped with variable inlet guide vanes. The component performance was determined at two positions of the inlet guide vanes over a range of engine speeds, exhaust-nozzle areas, and flight conditions. The range of flight conditions covered corresponds to a variation in compressor Reynolds number index from 0.96 to 0.12.

A reduction in Reynolds number index over approximately the range indicated resulted in a decrease in the corrected air flow of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  percent and in compressor efficiency of 6 percent. By operating the engine with the inlet guide vanes closed, the compressor steady-state performance was improved at corrected engine speeds below 6300 rpm. For example, at a corrected engine speed of 5600 rpm, the compressor efficiency was raised from 0.73 to 0.82 as the inlet guide vanes were moved from the open to the closed position. At rated engine conditions at a flight Mach number of 0.8, the combustion efficiency varied from 0.98 to 0.96 as altitude was varied from sea level to 55,000 feet. Within the range of this investigation, turbine efficiency varied about 4 percent. About half this variation is due to the effect of turbine-inlet Reynolds number, while the remaining half is due to changes in the turbine operating point.

#### INTRODUCTION

An investigation to determine the altitude performance and operational characteristics of the YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine was conducted in an altitude chamber of the NACA Lewis laboratory. As part of this investigation, the performance of the components operating in the engine was obtained and is presented herein. The engine discussed herein is the production version of the J73 and is identical with the engine discussed in references 1 and 2 (YJ73-GE-1A),

except that the turbine stator area is about 9 percent lower. Both engines are equipped with variable inlet guide vanes to avoid compressor surge during acceleration at low engine speed. The component performance is shown for operating conditions that occur over a range of engine speeds at four fixed exhaust-nozzle areas with the inlet guide vanes in both the open and closed positions. Simulated flight conditions varied from altitudes of approximately sea level to 55,000 feet and flight Mach numbers from zero to 1.2 (corresponding to a Reynolds number index range from 0.96 to 0.12). All data were taken with the inlet screens retracted.

#### APPARATUS

#### Installation and Instrumentation

The altitude-chamber test section in which the engine was installed is 14 feet in diameter and 20 feet long (fig. 1). A photograph of the engine installed in the test chamber is shown in figure 2. The platform on which the engine was rigidly mounted is connected by a linkage to a balance-pressure diaphragm for measuring engine thrust. A honeycomb is installed in the chamber upstream of the test section to straighten and smooth the flow of the inlet air. The front bulkhead, which incorporates a labyrinth seal around the forward end of the engine, prevents the flow of combustion air directly into the engine compartment and exhaust system and provides a means of maintaining a pressure difference across the engine. A bellmouth cowl was installed on the front bulkhead just ahead of the engine to obtain a smooth flow of air into the compressor.

Air supplied to the inlet section of the altitude chamber can be either heated or refrigerated. Exhaust gases from the jet nozzle pass through an exhaust section, a primary cooler, an exhaust header, and a secondary cooler before entering the exhauster system. The inlet and exhaust pressure controls were designed to automatically maintain constant the desired ram pressure ratio and exhaust pressure.

The location of the instrumentation stations throughout the engine is shown in the cross-sectional sketch of figure 3. Also shown on this figure is a table giving the number of pressure tubes, wall static orifices, and thermocouples at each station. All pressures were measured by means of alkazene or mercury manometers and were photographically recorded. Temperatures were measured with iron-constantan and chromel-alumel thermocouples and were recorded by self-balancing potentiometers. Engine speed was measured by a chronometric tachometer and fuel flow by means of a calibrated rotameter.

#### Engine

At static sea-level conditions the YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine has the following ratings:

	Military	Normal
Engine speed, rpm	7950	7615
Exhaust-gas temperature, OF	1185	1085
Thrust, 1b (screens retracted)	8920	7840
Specific fuel consumption, lb/(hr)(lb thrust)	0.917	0.887

Compressor-outlet leakage and bleed air are used to provide a balance piston force at the front of the compressor and to cool the turbine disks and the first-stage turbine stator. This air is eventually returned to the main air stream before it passes through the exhaust nozzle.

The standard fixed-area conical exhaust nozzle has a nominal diameter of 21 inches. This nozzle was sized to give limiting exhaust-gas temperature at rated engine speed at static sea-level conditions. In addition, three larger exhaust nozzles were also installed on the engine during the program. The largest exhaust nozzle used had an exit area slightly larger than the turbine-outlet area.

#### Compressor

The 12-stage axial-flow compressor is shown in figure 4(a). The 21 variable inlet guide vanes rotate simultaneously through an angle of 30° from the open to the closed position. In the open position, the angles between the engine center line and a line tangent to the leading and trailing edges of the guide-vane airfoil sections at the root and the tip are 0° and 13°, respectively. The inlet guide vanes change position at an engine speed of 6800 rpm, going from the closed to the open position as speed is increased. The rate at which this change is made is independent of engine characteristics.

The significant compressor design parameters are:

Blade-tip diam Rotor hub-tip	net	ser ad t	. (	(00	ns	ste	ant	٤),	, i	in.	•				•			•		$32\frac{1}{8}$
First stage																	٠			0.46
Tast stage																				0.88

A-	t	an	engine	speed	of	7950	rpm	and	compressor	pressure	ratio	of	7.0
( :	σt	ati	ic sea	level)	,								

Air flow, lb/sec	• a					:				<sup>1</sup> 143 . 25.4
Compressor efficiency Compressor-inlet tip Mach number		:								1 <sub>0.81</sub> 0.997

#### Combustor

The combustor used in this engine is of the cannular type, consisting of an annular space containing 10 can-type liners (fig. 4(b)) that are connected to the turbine-inlet annulus by transition sections. Two spark-plug-type ignitors, located in liners diametrically opposite, are employed for engine starting. Large elliptical cross-over tubes between liners are used to facilitate flame propagation during high-altitude starting. Fuel is supplied to a dual-element fuel nozzle in each combustor primary zone. A fuel-flow divider ahead of the fuel nozzles determines the division of the fuel to the small and large orifices of each fuel nozzle.

The maximum combustor flow area, which is an annular area, is 5.3 square feet and results at rated conditions in an average reference velocity of about 95 feet per second in the combustor primary zone.

#### Turbine

The two-stage axial-flow turbine rotor is shown in figure 4(c). The significant turbine design parameters are:

Blade-tip diameter, in. First stage															291
Second stage															. 4
	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	8
Hub-tip radius ratio															
First stage								•							0.73
Second stage															0.64
Average radial tip clearance, in															0.05
Rated turbine-inlet temperature, OR .															2020
Rated corrected turbine speed, rpm .															4040
Design corrected work, Btu/lb															28.5
Design corrected weight flow, lb/sec															42

From manufacturer's compressor-rig tests.

The first-stage turbine stator contains internal passages through which cooling air from the compressor leakage is passed. The second-stage turbine stator blades increase in height from leading to trailing edge by an amount corresponding to the previously mentioned change in turbine tip diameter between the two stages.

#### PROCEDURE

A temporary limitation in the refrigeration system occurred during the period of this investigation when most of the data were obtained, and thus the inlet-air temperatures were confined to a range between 60° and -20° F. Limited data were taken later when it became possible to obtain inlet temperatures of -80° F and below. The preponderance of the data (given in table I) were obtained in the earlier period, and the later data (table II) were undertaken only to extend the data to higher values of corrected engine speed.

The following table indicates the range over which the earlier data were obtained with four different exhaust nozzles:

Nominal pressure altitude, ft	Nominal flight Mach number, MO	Average Reynolds number index	Nominal engine- speed range, rpm	Inlet- guide-vane position
Sea-level	0	0.96 .96	5500-7950 3600-7950	Open Closed
15,000	0.8	0.88	5500-7950	Open
25,000	0.8	0.59	5500-7950	Open
35,000	1.2 .8 .8	0.58 .39 .40	5500-7950 5500- <b>7</b> 950 4500- <b>7</b> 950	Open Open Closed
45,000	0.8	0.24	5500-7950	Open
55,000	0.8	0.15 .12	5500-7950 5500-7950	Open Open

The later data were taken only at altitudes of 35,000 feet and above with the inlet guide vanes open. Although the flight conditions of these data correspond to the data listed above, the Reynolds number indices differ, inasmuch as these data were taken at a considerably lower inlet-air temperature.

The fuel used throughout the investigation was MIL-F-5624A, grade JP-4, with a lower heating value of 18,700 Btu per pound and a hydrogen-carbon ratio of 0.168. The symbols and methods of calculation used in this report are given in appendixes A and B, respectively.

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The performance is presented herein for each component over a range of operating conditions as an independent component and also as a component operating in the engine. The data in this report are presented for various values of Reynolds number index, not altitude and Mach number. In order to correlate these data with flight conditions, the variation of Reynolds number index with altitude and flight Mach number for standard NACA conditions is shown in figure 5.

#### Compressor Performance

Performance maps. - The compressor performance is presented by showing lines of constant corrected engine speed (compressor Mach number) and compressor efficiency on coordinates of compressor pressure ratio and corrected air flow. Performance maps with the inlet guide vanes in the closed position are presented in figures 6(a) and (b) at the two Reynolds number indices for which complete data were obtained, namely, 0.96 and 0.40. Within the accuracy of the data, a given corrected engine speed resulted in only one compressor pressure ratio for corrected engine speeds of 6000 rpm or lower. The peak compressor efficiency occurred at a corrected engine speed of 6000 rpm and decreased from 0.82 to 0.79 as Reynolds number index decreased from 0.96 to 0.40. This same change in Reynolds number index had little or no effect on corrected air flow.

With the inlet guide vanes in the open position, data were taken over a sufficient range of Reynolds number indices to define clearly the Reynolds number effect. Performance is presented in the compressor map (fig. 6(c)) at Reynolds number index of 0.39 and in figure 7, which shows the variation of corrected air flow and compressor efficiency with Reynolds number index for constant values of corrected engine speed and compressor pressure ratio. Data at Reynolds number index of 0.39 were selected for figure 6(c) because of the high corrected engine speed data that were available. A peak compressor efficiency of slightly over 0.84 occurred at a corrected engine speed of about 7100 rpm and a compressor pressure ratio of 5.5. At rated corrected engine speed, the compressor efficiency decreased to 0.81 and the corrected air flow was about 141 pounds per second. Within the range of exhaust-nozzle areas used to obtain the data, variation in compressor pressure ratio at a given corrected engine speed resulted in small changes in compressor efficiency of the order of 0.02 or less. At corrected engine speeds above 7000 rpm, variations in pressure ratio had little effect on corrected air flow; while at speeds below 7000 rpm, the corrected air flow increased as pressure ratio was reduced.

Effect of Reynolds number. - The effects of Reynolds number on compressor efficiency and corrected air flow are presented in figure 7. A careful examination of the data obtained at Reynolds number indices other than 0.39 has shown these curves to be valid for open-inlet-guide-vane operation at all compressor pressure ratios at corrected engine speeds of 6800 rpm and above. For a given corrected engine speed and compressor pressure ratio, the ordinates of figure 7 give the ratio of the compressor efficiency and corrected air flow at any Reynolds number index to the compressor efficiency and corrected air flow at a Reynolds number index of 0.39. Thus, the corrected air flow and compressor efficiency can be obtained for a Reynolds number index of 0.39 (fig. 6(c)) and corrected to any desired Reynolds number index (fig. 7) within the range investigated.

The effects of Reynolds number as shown in figure 7 are to reduce the compressor efficiency about 6 percent and the corrected air flow about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  percent as Reynolds number index is decreased from 0.96 to 0.12. The decreases in compressor efficiency and corrected air flow with Reynolds number index are small until Reynolds number index is reduced below 0.5.

Comparison of compressor performance with inlet guide vanes in open and closed positions. - A comparison of the performance with open and closed inlet guide vanes is presented in figure 8 at a Reynolds number index of 0.96. In this figure, compressor pressure ratio, efficiency, and corrected air flow for the rated exhaust-nozzle area are shown as functions of corrected engine speed. Also shown are the pressure-ratio stall lines for the two inlet-guide-vane positions. The range of corrected engine speeds over which the inlet guide vanes will change position is also indicated. It can readily be seen that, at low corrected engine speeds (below 6300 rpm), an improvement in the steady-state compressor performance may be obtained by operating with the inlet guide vanes in the closed position; at corrected engine speeds above 6300 rpm, the opposite is true. At a corrected engine speed of 5600 rpm, for example, changing the inlet guide vanes from the open to the closed position resulted in no change in pressure ratio, an increase in corrected air flow from 70 to 72 pounds per second, and an increase in compressor efficiency from 0.73 to 0.82. The surge lines indicate about the same margin of acceleration (in terms of pressure ratio) for either guide-vane position. Consideration of the steady-state performance and surge lines would indicate that, in general, a lower switch-over speed than that provided would be advantageous. Engine acceleration characteristics, which are beyond the scope of this report, are not completely determined by the variables shown in figure 8, however. No final selection of switch-over point should be made, therefore, without consideration of acceleration characteristics.

Performance maps for compressor operating as part of engine. - In order to identify the compressor performance with engine operating conditions, lines of constant corrected turbine-inlet temperature are superimposed in figure 9 on the compressor maps obtained at Reynolds number indices of 0.96 and 0.12, the limits over which the investigation was conducted. Also superimposed on each map is a line showing the mode of operation with rated exhaust-nozzle area.

At a Reynolds number index of 0.96 (fig. 9(a)), with the engine operated at rated corrected engine speed and exhaust-nozzle area, the compressor pressure ratio was 7.0, the corrected air flow 143 pounds per second, the compressor efficiency 0.82, and the corrected turbine-inlet temperature 2020 R. As Reynolds number index was reduced to 0.12 (fig. 9(b)), at the same corrected engine speed and exhaust-nozzle area, the compressor pressure ratio remained at 7.0. the corrected air flow and compressor efficiency decreased to 136 pounds per second and 0.78, respectively, and the corrected turbineinlet temperature was raised to 2180° R. As noted previously, the reductions in corrected air flow and compressor efficiency are due to Reynolds number effects on the compressor. A similar effect on the turbine performance will be shown in a later section. These Reynolds number effects were of such magnitude and direction that a constant compressor pressure ratio and an increased corrected turbineinlet temperature resulted.

For both Reynolds number indices, the operating line for rated exhaust-nozzle area passed through the region of maximum compressor efficiency.

Pressure loss through the compressor-outlet diffuser. - The loss in total pressure in the diffuser between the compressor and combustor may be expressed in terms of total-pressure loss ratio (pressure loss divided by inlet pressure). Over the entire range of this investigation this total-pressure loss ratio was about 0.6 percent.

#### Combustor Performance

Combustion efficiency. - As shown in reference 3, combustion efficiency for several combustors correlates with combustor-inlet conditions  $P_4T_3/V_b$ . Combustion efficiency is presented as a function of  $P_4T_3/V_b$  in figure 10. Over the range that the combustor operated in this engine, the fuel distribution and fuel-air ratio were found to have negligible effect on this correlation. An auxiliary scale of  $W_{a,1}T_7$ , which is proportional to  $P_4T_3/V_b$ , is also shown, because it is considered a more practical parameter insofar as engine operation

is concerned. The combustion efficiency was constant at 0.98 above  $P_4T_3/V_b$  of 35,000 ( $W_{a,1}T_7$  of 52,500). A decrease in combustion parameter below this value resulted in a decrease in combustion efficiency to 0.83 at  $P_4T_3/V_b$  of 6000. Thus, at rated engine conditions and a flight Mach number of 0.8, the combustion efficiency remained at 0.98 up to an altitude of about 37,000 feet ( $P_4T_3/V_b$  of 35,000) and decreased to 0.96 at an altitude of 55,000 feet ( $P_4T_3/V_b$  of 23,000).

Combustor total-pressure loss. - The combustor total-pressure loss ratio is presented as a function of combustor temperature ratio in figure 11. Data for all Reynolds number indices fall along a single curve. The pressure loss ratio decreased from 0.075 to 0.037 as combustor temperature ratio increased from 1.0 to 2.2 (approximately the combustor temperature ratio at rated conditions).

Combustor-outlet temperature distribution. - The data presented in figure 12 are typical temperature profiles at the turbine outlet. Previous investigations have indicated that turbine-outlet profiles reflect the combustor-outlet profiles, although in somewhat diminished magnitude. The turbine-outlet station is used, because no reliable temperature measurements were available at the combustor outlet. There were no consistent effects of altitude, flight Mach number, engine speed, or temperature level on the combustor temperature distribution. The data of figure 12 indicate that the radial temperature distribution with which the rotor would be concerned is relatively flat. However, the circumferential temperature variations are of considerable magnitude, amounting to 12 percent above the average (probably more ahead of the turbine). Therefore, near rated temperatures the local temperature may be more than 2000 F above the average. Although this circumferential unbalance is unimportant insofar as the rotor is concerned, it could be detrimental to the stator life. No adverse effects on stator life were observed during the testing reported herein, which included over 170 hours of engine operation at various conditions without engine overhaul.

#### Turbine Performance

Performance map. - The performance of the turbine is presented in terms of corrected enthalpy drop and turbine gas-flow parameter with lines of constant corrected turbine speed, turbine pressure ratio, and turbine efficiency. Data for compressor Reynolds number indices of 0.96 and 0.88 were combined to construct the map shown in figure 13. For these compressor Reynolds number indices, the turbine Reynolds number index varied nominally from 0.90 to 1.50. A check showed that

turbine Reynolds number had a negligible effect over this range of turbine Reynolds number indices. Therefore, the map of figure 13 was constructed from all data that fell within this turbine Reynolds number index range. Because of the variable inlet guide vanes used on this engine, it was possible to obtain turbine performance over a much wider range of enthalpy drop (at a constant corrected turbine speed) than is usually possible in engine performance evaluations.

At rated static sea-level conditions, the turbine operated at a corrected turbine speed of 4040 rpm and a corrected enthalpy drop of 30.0 Btu per pound. This operating point on the map of figure 13 (which approximates the static sea-level condition) corresponded to a turbine pressure ratio of 2.96, a corrected turbine gas flow of 43.0 pounds per second, and a turbine efficiency of 0.87. From the turbine weight-flow parameter, it may be determined that increasing the corrected turbine speed from 3900 to 4600 rpm resulted in about a  $2\frac{1}{2}$  percent reduction in the corrected turbine gas flow. Thus, the critical turbine flow area decreased as corrected turbine speed was increased, which indicated that the critical turbine flow area was downstream of the first-stage stator (ref. 4).

The peak turbine efficiency, which was slightly over 0.87 for the data shown in figure 13, occurred at a corrected turbine speed of about 4150 rpm. Over the entire range of turbine operation in figure 13, the efficiency varied less than 0.02. At any given corrected turbine speed, changing the turbine pressure ratio had no discernible effect on corrected gas flow or efficiency within the range investigated.

Effect of Reynolds number. - The effect of turbine Reynolds number on turbine efficiency and corrected turbine gas flow at a given corrected turbine speed and pressure ratio is presented in figure 14. The reference Reynolds number index of 1.50 was used so that figures 13 and 14 could be used together in determining turbine performance. The trends shown in figure 14 are valid over the range of turbine operating conditions presented in figure 13. The effect of reducing the turbine Reynolds number from 1.50 to 0.15 was to decrease the corrected turbine gas flow 2 percent and the turbine efficiency  $2\frac{1}{2}$  percent.

Altitude Performance of Components at Rated Conditions

The variation of component performance with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.8 is presented in figure 15 for rated engine conditions (rated exhaust-nozzle area and either limiting engine speed or exhaust-gas temperature). Increasing altitude from sea level to 55,000 feet

results in an increase in corrected engine speed from 7480 to 8610 rpm and a decrease in Reynolds number from 1.31 to 0.17. The corrected engine speed of 8610 rpm is reached at the tropopause and remains constant as altitude is raised above this value. Compressor efficiency decreased from 0.842 to 0.768 as altitude was increased from sea level to the tropopause. Practically all of this decrease resulted from the increased corrected engine speed, while the effect of Reynolds number up to the tropopause was negligible. As altitude was increased to 55,000 feet, a further reduction of compressor efficiency to 0.753 occurred entirely because of Reynolds number effects. As can be seen in figure 15, the reduction in compressor efficiency would have been greater (to 0.744), except that it was necessary to reduce the engine speed in order to maintain turbine temperature limits.

The corrected air flow increased from 134.9 to 146.7 pounds per second as altitude was raised to the tropopause (assuming that corrected air flow is constant above a Reynolds number index of 0.96, i.e., fig. 7). This increase is due to the increase in corrected engine speed, which overshadowed the relatively small decrease associated with Reynolds number. As altitude was increased beyond the tropopause to an altitude of 55,000 feet, the corrected air flow was reduced to 142.9 pounds per second because of the effect of Reynolds number and the previously mentioned reduction in engine speed.

An increase in the altitude from sea level to 55,000 feet resulted in a small decrease in combustion efficiency from 0.98 to 0.96. This reduction, of course, would increase if lower values of flight Mach number or engine speed were considered, inasmuch as combustion efficiency is primarily a function of the combustor pressure level.

Turbine efficiency decreased from about 0.870 to 0.854 as altitude was raised from sea level to 55,000 feet. Over the range through which the turbine operates in the engine, turbine efficiency is a function only of corrected turbine speed and turbine Reynolds number (figs. 13 and 14). Because the corrected turbine speed remained nearly constant for rated engine conditions, the decrease in turbine efficiency resulted only from a decrease in turbine Reynolds number.

#### CONCLUDING REMARKS

Performance of the components of the YJ73-GE-3 engine was determined over a wide range of engine operating conditions and flight conditions. The effect of Reynolds number on the compressor performance at a constant corrected engine speed and compressor pressure ratio with the inlet guide vanes open was to reduce the corrected air flow  $4\frac{1}{2}$  percent

and the compressor efficiency 6 percent as Reynolds number index decreased from 0.96 to 0.12. At corrected engine speeds below 6300 rpm, the compressor performance can be improved by operating with the inlet guide vanes in the closed position. At a corrected engine speed of 5600 rpm, the compressor efficiency is raised from 0.73 to 0.82 as the inlet guide vanes move from the open to the closed position.

At rated engine conditions at a flight Mach number of 0.8, as altitude was increased from sea level to 55,000 feet, the compressor efficiency was reduced about 11 percent and the corrected air flow was raised about 6 percent primarily because of the effects of increased corrected engine speed.

The combustion efficiency remained at 0.98 at values of  $P_4T_3/V_b$  of 35,000 and above, which corresponds to rated engine conditions at an altitude of 37,000 feet or less and a flight Mach number of 0.8. At the same engine and flight conditions at an altitude of 55,000 feet, the combustion efficiency was 0.96. At all Reynolds number indices the combustor total-pressure loss ratio was 0.037 for rated engine conditions.

Over the range of engine conditions investigated, at any given compressor Reynolds number index the turbine efficiency and the corrected turbine gas flow varied about 2 percent. As the turbine-inlet Reynolds number index was decreased from 1.50 to 0.15 at constant corrected turbine speed and turbine pressure ratio, the corrected turbine gas flow and the turbine efficiency decreased 2 and  $2\frac{1}{2}$  percent, respectively. At rated engine conditions, as altitude was increased from sea level to 55,000 feet at 0.8 flight Mach number, a reduction in turbine efficiency of 2 percent was due only to the decrease in turbine Reynolds number.

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Cleveland, Ohio, April 16, 1954

#### APPENDIX A

#### SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used in this report:

- A cross-sectional area, sq ft
- g acceleration due to gravity, 32.174 ft/sec<sup>2</sup>
- H total enthalpy of air or gas mixture, Btu/lb
- M Mach number
- N engine speed, rpm
- P total pressure, lb/sq ft abs
- p static pressure, lb/sq ft abs
- R gas constant, 53.4 ft-lb/(lb)(OR)
- Re Reynolds number
- T total temperature, OR
- V velocity, ft/sec
- $V_{cr}$  critical velocity,  $\sqrt{\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1}}$  gRT, ft/sec
- Wa air flow, lb/sec
- Wf fuel flow, lb/hr
- Wg gas flow, lb/sec
- β function of  $\gamma$ ,  $\frac{1.4}{\gamma}$   $\frac{\left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma}-1}}{\left(\frac{1.4+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1.4}{1.4}-1}}$
- γ ratio of specific heats

- δ pressure-correction factor P/2116 (total pressure divided by NACA standard sea-level pressure)
- η efficiency
- temperature-correction factor  $(V_{\rm cr}/1018)^2$  (squared ratio of critical velocity to critical velocity at NACA standard sealevel conditions)
- $\lambda = \frac{Am + B}{m + 1}$ ,  $\frac{Btu}{lb \text{ of fuel}}$  (as defined in ref. 5)
- μ absolute viscosity, lb-sec/sq ft
- $\rho$  density, lb-sec<sup>2</sup>/ft<sup>4</sup>
- $\phi$  viscosity-correction factor  $\mu/3.719\times10^{-7}$  (viscosity divided by NACA standard sea-level viscosity)

#### Subscripts:

- a air
- b combustor
- c compressor
- g gas mixture
- i indicated
- t turbine
- O free-stream conditions
- l engine or compressor inlet
- 3 compressor outlet, compressor diffuser inlet
- 4 combustor inlet, compressor diffuser outlet
- 5 turbine inlet, combustor outlet
- 6 turbine outlet, tail-pipe diffuser inlet
- 7 exhaust-nozzle inlet, tail-pipe diffuser outlet

#### APPENDIX B

#### METHODS OF CALCULATION

Temperature. - Total temperatures were calculated from indicated temperatures by the following relation:

$$T = \frac{T_{1}\left(\frac{P}{p}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}}}{1 + 0.85\left(\frac{P}{p}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1}$$
(1)

where 0.85 is the impact recovery factor for the type of thermocouple used.

Reynolds number index. - For a given corrected engine or turbine speed, Reynolds number index varies linearly with Reynolds number and is defined as the ratio of Reynolds number at any condition to Reynolds number at standard sea-level conditions:

Re index = 
$$\frac{\delta}{\phi \sqrt{\theta}}$$
 (2)

Air flow. - Air flow was determined from pressure and temperature measurements at the engine inlet (station 1) by the following equation:

$$W_{a,1} = g\rho_1 A_1 V_1 = p_1 A_1 \sqrt{\left(\frac{2\gamma_1}{\gamma_1 - 1}\right) \left(\frac{g}{RT_1}\right) \left(\frac{p_1}{p_1}\right)^{\frac{\gamma_1 - 1}{\gamma_1}} \left[\left(\frac{p_1}{p_1}\right)^{\frac{\gamma_1 - 1}{\gamma_1}} - 1\right]}$$
(3)

The various compressor-outlet bleed and leakage flows were determined to be about 2 percent of the inlet-air flow. Although portions of the flow reenter ahead of the turbine (after station 5) and between turbine stages, this flow was ignored insofar as station 6 is concerned. However, the entire bleed and leakage flow has reentered the mainstream flow before passing through the exhaust nozzle. The air or gas flows at the various stations were calculated by the following equations:

$$W_{a,3} = W_{a,1} \tag{4}$$

$$W_{g,5} = 0.98W_{a,1} + \frac{W_{f}}{3600}$$
 (5)

$$W_{g,7} = W_{a,1} + \frac{W_f}{3600}$$
 (6)

Compressor efficiency. - Compressor efficiency was calculated by use of the tables in reference 6 and neglecting water-vapor corrections. Using known values of compressor-inlet and -outlet total pressure and temperature, compressor efficiency was determined from the following expression:

$$\eta_{c} = \frac{H_{3,isentropic} - H_{1}}{H_{3,actual} - H_{1}}$$
 (7)

Combustion parameter. - Combustion parameter  $P_4T_3/V_b$  is most easily calculated by assuming that the burner-inlet Mach number is low enough that total and static values of temperature and pressure are nearly equal. Thus, it can be shown that

$$\frac{P_4 T_3}{V_b} = \left(\frac{A_b}{R}\right) \frac{P_4^2}{W_{a,4}} \tag{8}$$

where  $A_{\rm b}$  is the maximum combustor flow area and is equal to approximately 5.3 square feet; and  $V_{\rm b}$ , which is not a real velocity at the combustor inlet, is used according to criteria previously established in order that various combustors could be compared on a fair basis.

Combustion efficiency. - Combustion efficiency is defined as the ratio of the actual enthalpy rise of the gas while passing through the engine to the theoretical increase in enthalpy that would result from complete combustion of the fuel:

$$\eta_{b} = \frac{H_{a,7} + \frac{W_{f}}{3600W_{a,1}} \lambda_{7} - H_{a,1}}{18,700 \frac{W_{f}}{3600W_{a,1}}}$$
(9)

where 18,700 Btu per pound is the lower heating value of the fuel.

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Turbine-inlet total temperature. - Turbine-inlet temperature was calculated by the use of temperature-enthalpy tables and the following equation:

$$H_{g,5} = \frac{W_{a,1} \left(H_{a,3} - H_{a,1}\right)}{W_{g,5}} + H_{a,7}$$
 (10)

The difference in the fuel-air ratios between stations 5 and 7 is negligible with respect to calculation involving equation (10).

Turbine efficiency. - Turbine efficiency was obtained from the relation

$$\eta_{t} = \frac{1 - T_{7}/T_{5}}{\frac{\gamma_{t} - 1}{\gamma_{t}}}$$

$$1 - \left(\frac{P_{6}}{P_{5}}\right)$$
(11)

where  $\gamma_t$  is based on  $\frac{T_5 + T_7}{2}$  and fuel-air ratio.

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TABLE 1. - PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Inlet guide vanes open.

Run	Compressor Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_1}{\varphi_1\sqrt{\theta_1}}$	Altitude- exhaust pressure, p <sub>O</sub> , lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, Mo	Equiv- alent ambient- air static tempera- ture, t, co, R	Engine-inlet total temper-ature,	Engine- inlet total pressure, P1, lb sq ft abs	Compressorinlet total pressure, P2, 1b sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total tempera- ture, T3' oR	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P3, lb sq ft abs	Combustor- inlet total pressure, P <sub>4</sub> , lb sq ft abs	Turbine-inlet total temper-ature,	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, T <sub>6</sub> , R	Turbine- outlet total pressure, PG, 1b sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T7, oR	Tail- pipe total pressure, P7, lb sq ft abs
							Exhaus	st-nozzle are	ea, 2.388 sq	ft						
1 2 3 4 5	0.922 .925 .926 .938 .959	2035 2043 2037 2039 2041	0 0 0 0	522 522 522 520 518	514 514 515 515 516	1932 1942 1944 1970 2014	1899 1913 1917 1951 2007	979 963 926 858 859	13616 13173 12022 9578 5587	13427 12952 11865 9516 5575	2030 1967 1810 1560 1430	12990 12565 11462 9139 5340	1691 1624 1470 1248 1247	4416 4280 3949 3269 2477	1632 1572 1444 1247 1212	4315 4184 3840 3197 2452
6 7 8 9	.862 .864 .861 .871 .861	1186 1187 1176 1189 1176	.803 .806 .812 .798 .811	448 448 448 451 450	506 507 507 509 509	1813 1819 1812 1809 1811	1785 1797 1794 1792 1803	969 919 846 846 844	12794 11328 8781 8733 4911	12668 11241 8728 8677 4887	2018 1790 1458 1443 1063	12189 10796 8358 8314 4605	1654 1446 1161 1157 846	4146 3672 2807 2788 1718	1613 1419 1148 1142 839	4045 3564 2738 2724 1684
11 12 13 14 15	.867 .577 .575 .575	1183 769 775 782 766	.802 .818 .803 .800 .816	454 443 446 447 446	512 502 504 504 505	1806 1193 1185 1192 1185	1802 1172 1167 1175 1174	734 967 954 916 844	4793 8515 8150 7425 5826	4774 8424 8078 7363 5785	1067 2028 1958 1790 1464	4515 8119 7764 7079 5551	850 1635 1581 1441 1175	1702 2766 2639 2409 1843	848 1623 1558 1422 1152	1668 2692 2576 2347 1812
16 17 18 19 20	.575 .578 .575 .576	774 494 494 411 494	.811 1.21 1.20 1.21 1.20	447 394 395 394 395	506 509 509 510 510	1192 1209 1201 1206 1204	1187 1189 1184 1191 1192	728 974 958 921 848	3162 8487 8173 7485 5769	3146 8419 8108 7426 5732	1055 2020 1963 1790 1460	2984 8090 7798 7136 5493	844 1637 1583 1450 1165	1124 2763 2667 2424 1842	840 1618 1560 1424 1849	1100 2688 2585 2347 1797
21 22 23 24 25	.578 .362 .362 .367 .362	486 492 485 490 490	1.22 .804 .809 .805 .809	395 445 444 442 444	512 502 502 499 502	1209 753 746 750 753	1205 742 737 740 743	726 970 954 934 917	3056 5353 5190 5039 4770	3031 5315 5151 4997 4739	930 2033 1960 1900 1800	2848 5106 4953 4804 4536	718 1661 1610 1551 1486	946 1738 1684 1628 1544	722 1628 1568 1505 1431	921 1694 1638 1585 1502
26 27 28 29 30	.367 .362 .367 .362 .220	481 502 492 492 301	.822 .788 .803 .798 .799	440 447 443 447 443	499 503 500 504 499	749 756 752 748 458	739 749 748 746 453	882 844 773 729 963	4331 3653 2781 1974 3263	4315 3622 2776 1961 3240	1663 1478 1220 1083 2020	4133 3474 2632 1863 3113	1328 1183 957 867 1658	1394 1180 901 699 1057	1319 1170 955 866 1614	1355 1146 876 686 1029
31 32 33 34 35	.223 .225 .220 .220 .221	304 307 295 300 296	.806 .794 .819 .804	445 443 444 443 444	503 499 503 500 503	466 465 458 459 459	459 460 452 454 454	960 945 922 891 846	3231 3143 2940 2700 2282	3206 3114 2915 2686 2260	1990 1940 1830 1710 1500	3079 2998 2803 2577 2171	1635 1597 1490 1379 1211	1048 1021 944 872 723	1590 1590 1452 1361 1188	1020 993 916 846 701
36 37 38 39 40	.224 .225 .139 .137 .135	307 310 195 189 185	.800 .795 .791 .808 .818	443 447 458 457 457	500 503 515 516 518	468 470 294 290 287	465 468 292 286 284	804 739 965 943 919	1950 1270 1890 1755 1649	1943 1265 1876 1744 1642	1330 1140 2000 1897 1770	1861 1201 1806 1672 1572	1049 896 1644 1546 1459	626 445 625 578 534	1051 912 1603 1519 1413	607 435 604 561 519
41 42 43 44 45 46 47	.138 .137 .100 .101 .101 .101	194 192 192 195 195 196 198	.791 .792 .417 .417 .418 .403	460 460 501 499 499 501 501	518 518 518 517 517 517 517	293 290 216 220 220 219 221	290 288 214 217 218 218 220	883 800 961 945 918 876 821	1445 932 1365 1360 1202 1042 673	1440 929 1359 1312 1196 1032 670	1605 1300 1971 1907 1803 1643 1590	1374 884 1305 1258 1148 987 641	1303 1057 1637 1597 1494 1350 1366	466 322 454 439 395 355 264	1284 1037 1582 1532 1446 1320 1317	453 316 441 428 384 347 260

TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Engine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, N √θ1 rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, Mc	Engine air flow, Wa,1, lb/sec	Corrected air flow, $W_{a,1} = \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$ , $V_{a,1} = \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P3/P1	Com- pressor effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm c}$	Compressor- discharge pressure- loss ratio, (P <sub>3</sub> -P <sub>4</sub> )/P <sub>3</sub>	Combustor pressure- loss ratio, P4-P5 P4	Combus- tion eff1- ciency, $\eta_{\rm b}$	Combus- tion param- eter, P4T3 Vb	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7×	Turbine Reynolds number index $\frac{\delta_5}{\varphi_5\sqrt{\theta_5}}$	Corrected turbine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_5}}$ , rpm	Corrected turbine gas flow, $W_{g,5}\sqrt{\theta_5}$ $\delta_5$ lb/sec	Turbine effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm t}$	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_{t}/\theta_{5}$ , Btu Ib-sec	pres- sure ratio,	Run
							Exhaust	nozzle ar	ea, 2.38	8 sq ft								
7955 7792 7409 6680 5498	7993 7830 7438 6706 5514	1.002 .982 .933 .841 .691	131.3 129.7 123.1 107.1 64.6	143.1 140.7 133.5 114.6 67.7	7.048 6.783 6.184 4.862 2.774	0.814 .824 .847 .850 .715	0.014 .017 .013 .007	0.033 .030 .034 .040	0.988 .979 .979 .992 .982	13.9 13.1 11.6 8.56 4.87	21.4 20.4 17.8 13.4 7.83	1.23 1.17 1.21 1.16 .74	4079 4054 4016 3890 3346	43.0 43.2 43.0 43.2 42.6	0.850 .867 .865 .862 .843	29.7 29.8 29.4 28.5 21.8	2.941 2.936 2.903 2.796 2.156	1 2 3 4 5
7922 7413 6686 6670 5502	8023 7508 6764 6735 5556	1.006 .942 .848 .845	124.0 117.3 100.8 99.5 66.3	142.9 134.7 116.4 115.3 76.7	7.057 6.228 4.846 4.828 2.712	.807 .833 .845 .853 .752	.010 .008 .006 .006	.038 .040 .042 .042	.977 .991 .995 .981	14.3 10.9 7.65 7.66 3.65	20.0 16.6 11.6 11.4 5.56	1.15 1.17 1.14 1.15	4075 4051 4024 4042 3883	43.2 43.1 42.9 42.3 43.3	.872 .877 .857 .839	30.0 30.0 30.0 30.7 27.0	2.940 2.940 2.978 2.982 2.680	6 7 8 9 10
5498 7953 7795 7417 6688	5536 8086 7910 7527 6780	.694 1.014 .992 .944 .850	62.5 82.1 80.1 76.7 66.2	72.8 143.3 141.0 134.1 116.5	2.654 7.137 6.878 6.229 4.912	.742 .804 .813 .833 .851	.004 .011 .009 .008	.055 .036 .039 .039	.974 .989 .968 .981	3.69 8.74 8.25 7.16 5.12	5.38 13.3 12.5 10.9 7.62	.91 .77 .76 .77	3875 4080 4064 4040 4015	41.8 43.1 43.1 43.1 42.5	.874 .868 .879 .874 .852	26.8 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0	2.653 2.935 2.942 2.939 3.012	11 12 13 14 15
5494 7953 7792 7420 6682	5564 8031 7868 7485 6741	.698 1.007 .987 .938 .845	42.3 82.2 80.3 76.7 65.8	74.1 142.4 140.1 133.5 114.7	2.653 7.020 8.805 6.206 4.792	.729 .806 .817 .840 .845	.005 .008 .008 .008	.052 .039 .038 .039 .042	.967 .983 .985 .977	2.37 8.73 8.29 7.28 5.05	3.55 13.3 12.5 10.9 7.56	.59 .76 .76 .77	3893 4088 4058 4044 4019	42.5 43.2 43.1 42.7 42.6	.868 .864 .884 .863 .858	27.0 29.8 30.4 29.7 30.0	2.655 2.928 2.935 2.944 2.982	16 17 18 19 20
5492 7951 7788 7631 7420	5530 8084 7919 7782 7544	.693 1.014 .993 .976	43.3 51.6 50.2 50.1 48.8	75.2 142.7 139.9 138.5 134.9	2.528 7.109 6.957 6.719 6.335	.724 .796 .814 .821	.008 .007 .008 .008	.060 .039 .038 .039	1.004 .976 .955 .964 .971	2.15 5.54 5.35 5.05 4.66	3.12 8.42 7.86 7.53 6.98	.66 .48 .48 .49 .49	4129 4070 4060 4038 4031	42.5 43.2 43.3 42.8 42.9	.845 .866 .862 .887 .869	29.4 30.0 30.0 29.7 30.0	3.010 2.938 2.941 2.951 2.938	21 22 23 24 25
7097 6670 6013 5492 7845	7237 6765 6126 5573 8000	.908 .848 .768 .699	46.1 41.3 34.9 25.6 30.9	127.8 113.7 96.5 71.4 139.9	5.782 4.832 3.698 2.639 7.124	.842 .831 .827 .715 .799	.004 .009 .002 .007	.042 .041 .052 .050	.974 .940 .934 .984	4.09 3.22 2.23 1.52 3.44	6.08 4.83 3.34 2.22 4.98	.48 .47 .44 .37	4005 3990 3977 3843 4030	42.6 42.6 43.1 41.8 42.2	.857 .853 .866 .853 .871	29.0 29.6 29.2 27.0 29.9	2.965 2.944 2.921 2.665 2.946	26 27 28 29 30
7782 7653 7405 7106 6867	7905 7804 7522 7240 6772	.991 .979 .943 .908	81.1 30.7 29.1 28.3 25.3	138.9 137.2 132.4 128.2 115.1	6.933 6.759 6.419 5.882 4.972	.802 .805 .833 .834 .847	.008 .009 .009 .005	.040 .037 .038 .041 .039	.952 .955 .938 .953	3.35 3.19 2.95 2.58 2.04	4.94 4.73 4.23 3.86 3.01	.31 .30 .29 .29	4028 4007 3990 3960 3959	42.5 42.6 41.8 42.6 42.2	.873 .886 .871 .853 .838	30.0 29.8 29.7 29.6 29.5	2.939 2.936 2.968 2.955 3.003	31 32 33 34 35
6265 5564 7 <b>6</b> 29 7407 7178	6383 5652 7659 7429 7185	.800 .834 .960 .932	22.9 16.3 17.9 17.3 16.6	101.5 72.2 128.3 125.5 122.0	4.167 2.702 6.420 6.050 5.748	.824 .698 .793 .803 .828	.004 .004 .007 .006	.042 .051 .037 .041 .043	.972 .829 .908 .906	1.67 .99 1.99 1.78 1.65	2.40 1.48 2.87 2.62 2.34	.28 .22 .17 .17	3980 3801 3940 3924 3931	41.8 42.4 42.0 42.4 41.7	.836 .846 .871 .879	30.0 26.9 29.3 29.2 29.4	2.973 2.699 2.889 2.893 2.944	36 37 38 39 40
6828 6011 7506 7345 7080 6678 6002	6835 6017 7514 7359 7093 6691 6013	.857 .755 .942 .923 .889 .839	15.5 11.1 12.8 12.6 11.8 10.9 7.2	111.5 81.2 124.8 121.2 113.0 104.7 68.4	4.932 3.212 6.308 5.987 5.564 4.756 3.045	.812 .722 .803 .796 <b>-79</b> 8 .800 .633	.004 .003 .004 .003 .005 .010	.046 .048 .040 .041 .040 .044	.930 .883 .887 .906 .903 .915	1.36 .78 1.46 1.38 1.23 .99	1198 1.16 2.02 1.93 1.70 1.43	.16 .13 .12 .12 .12 .12	3921 3829 3906 3879 3845 3794 3464	42.1 42.1 41.1 41.3 41.0 41.8 42.0	.827 .858 .869 .862 .848 .859	29.4 27.9 29.2 29.2 28.8 28.2 24.5	2.948 2.745 2.874 2.865 2.906 2.780 2.428	41 42 43 44 45 46 47

TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Run	pressor	Altitude- exhaust pressure, po, lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, Mo	Equiv- alent ambient- air static tempera- ture, to, o	Engine- inlet total temper- ature,	Engine- inlet total pressure, P1, lb sq ft abs	Compressor-inlet total pressure, P2, 1b sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total tempera- ture, T <sub>3</sub> , o <sub>R</sub>	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P3, lb sq ft abs	Combustor- inlet total pressure, P4, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- inlet total temper- ature, T5, oR	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, T6,	Turbine- outlet total pressure, P6' 1b sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T7, R	Tail- pipe total pressure P7, lb sq ft ab:
		-					Exhaust	t-nozzle are	a, 2.514 sq	ft						
48 49 50 51 52	0.942 .938 .947 .942 .955	2060 2052 2058 2048 2048	0 0 0 0	514 514 514 514 512	505 506 506 506 506	1943 1937 1952 1942 1969	1910 1907 1930 1859 1909	963 949 916 914 846	13473 13077 12092 12029 9691	13272 12919 11966 11928 9609	1940 1880 1763 1760 1527	12839 12478 11516 11473 9246	1596 1535 1412 1400 1221	4218 4115 3855 3832 3261	1533 1483 1392 1386 1220	4140 4034 3775 3756 3208
53 54 55 56 57	.956 .984 .984 .828 .890	2052 2065 2061 1058 1183	0 0 0 .840 .806	513 509 510 441 445	507 507 508 503 503	1972 2036 2034 1679 1812	1911 2015 2014 1638 1776	846 750 750 959 958	9734 5682 5629 12302 12553	9638 5668 5613 12241 12418	1530 1433 1450 1930 1930	9278 5433 5378 11780 11963	1224 1237 1252 1549 1552	3271 2513 2520 3740 3873	1224 1214 1232 1500 1496	3220 2494 2496 3657 3790
58 59 60 61 62	.885 .885 .897 .897 .582	1171 1171 1193 1198 777	.808 .808 .799 .799 .806	443 442 444 445 442	501 500 501 502 499	1797 1798 1816 1823 1191	1763 1771 1765 1812 1172	942 906 836 723 956	12194 11177 8805 4900 8295	12069 11085 8739 4879 8226	1850 1693 1415 1050 1925	11627 10638 8373 4616 7914	1492 1351 1116 836 1531	3749 3446 2721 1720 2563	1452 1326 1106 832 1513	3666 3364 2680 1699 2504
63 64 65 66 67	.584 .580 .582 .581 .583	780 780 784 779 473	.809 .806 .803 .804	444 443 443 443 388	502 501 500 500 505	1200 1195 1198 1192 1193	1181 1181 1187 1187 1174	943 908 836 727 961	8772 7333 5801 3308 8311	8011 7279 5770 3287 8239	1853 1703 1415 1080 1907	7696 6992 5520 3111 7915	1482 1350 1111 844 1524	2503 2276 1798 1140 2529	1456 1332 1113 855 1500	2443 2217 1766 1127
68 69 70 71 72	.583 .583 .580 .581 .373	468 469 478 493 494	1.24 1.24 1.22 1.21 .806	386 387 392 399 441	505 506 510 515 498	1193 1194 1198 1208 757	1174 1179 1185 1204 746	944 911 840 722 958	7994 7349 5849 2835 5304	7956 7 <b>333</b> 5826 2809 5267	1833 1670 1373 895 1930	7648 6991 5566 2637 5061	1458 1323 1076 682 1553	2451 2218 1684 868 1636	1440 1315 1068 690 1524	2460 2378 2166 1646 848 1601
73 74 75 76 77	.430 .371 .430 .371 .428	483 498 491 492 490	.815 .798 .808 .809	391 444 394 441 395	443 500 445 499 446	747 757 754 756 751	734 747 741 747 740	897 945 863 904 802	5683 5107 5317 4674 4563	5651 5073 5289 4646 4538	1897 1853 1753 1715 1500	5436 4871 5085 4465 4355	1517 1510 1418 1357 1187	1746 1579 1633 1449 1401	1498 1454 1377 1346 1177	1702 1548 1588 1418
78 79 80 81 82	.370 .362 .263 .263 .230	502 486 310 309 304	.792 .808 .973 .792 .813	445 444 396 397 438	501 502 446 447 496	759 746 469 467 469	752 744 461 461 464	837 720 903 869 959	3649 1925 3487 3273 3266	3625 1917 3463 3246 3243	1435 1067 1920 1773 1917	3470 1815 3340 3123 3114	1126 847 1554 1433 1554	1126 682 1089 1001 1009	1130 856 1519 1398 1508	1365 1102 674 1044 974
83 84 85 86 87	.225 .226 .209 .224 .227	296 294 316 295 306	.820 .830 .788 .821 .800	437 437 397 438 442	496 497 446 497 498	460 462 476 459 466	456 458 470 455 464	942 904 805 835 927	3161 2888 2801 2272 1223	3141 2869 2783 2260 1216	1860 1715 1523 1443 1093	3010 2752 2677 2167 1144	1512 1363 1211 1121 879	964 878 858 693 435	1460 1345 1198 1134	987 943 859 835 675
88 89 90 91 92	.160 .140 .157 .140 .138	193 193 186 190 187	.793 .793 .795 .802 .808	407 441 407 440 440	458 496 459 496 497	292 292 283 290 287	288 289 278 288 284	925 972 893 951 914	2298 2060 1971 1963 1778	2284 2045 1961 1952 1767	1963 2017 1830 1940 1797	2201 1966 1884 1871 1691	1595 1610 1483 1534 1400	643 630 595 602 543	870 1554 1604 1443 1537	725 629 619 581 590
93 94 95 96 97	.155 .138 .134 .124 .123	184 184 182 197 192	.809 .820 .813 .455	408 439 441 442 441	462 498 499 460 461	283 286 281 227 224	279 284 282 222 221	823 840 735 934 905	1712 1359 762 1684 1553	1701 1356 755 1681 1550	1543 1490 1147 2007 1893	1635 1294 719 1616 1489	1232 1155 923 1637 1540	490 417 265 503 479	1423 1219 1176 918 1595 1499	533 476 409 263 492 468
98 99 100 101 102	.105 .105 .104 .107 .124	189 190 187 193 195	.478 .485 .487 .467	475 475 474 476 443	497 497 496 497 463	221 223 220 224 227	218 220 217 222 224	971 970 957 925 845	1543 1539 1501 1381 1314	1538 1536 1497 1376	2030 2037 1990 1880 1660	1479 1479 1435 1325 1259	1633 1636 1592 1476 1336	479 478 463 436 406	1609 1623 1586 1496 1315	469 468 451 428 394
.03 .04 .05	.106 .105 .105	192 177 187	.460 .584 .539	477 466 472	497 498 499	222 223 228	220 222 227	851 789 773	1062 796 694	1061 790 686	1555 1373 1377	1014 759 663	1259 1129 1156	347 269 257	1236 1105 1125	341 266 257

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TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Fngine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_1}}$ , rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, Mc	Engine air flow, Wa,1' lb/sec	Corrected air flow, $W_a, 1 \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$ , $1b/sec$	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P3/P1	Com- pressor effi- ciency, n <sub>c</sub>	Compressor- discharge pressure- loss ratio, (P <sub>3</sub> -P <sub>4</sub> )/P <sub>3</sub>	Combustor pressure- loss ratio, P4-P5 P4	Combus- tion eff1 ciency, $n_{\rm b}$	Combus- tion param- eter, P4T3 V <sub>b</sub>	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7 <sup>x</sup>	Turbine Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_5}{\bullet_5\sqrt{\theta_5}}$	Corrected turbine speed,  N  V  T  T  T  T  T  T  T  T  T  T  T  T	Corrected turbine gas flow, $\frac{Wg}{55}$	Turbine effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm t}$	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_{\rm t}/\theta_{\rm 5}$ , Btu lb-sec	Turbine pres-sure ratio, P <sub>5</sub> /P <sub>6</sub>	Rur
				,		,	Exhaust-	nozzle ar	ea, 2.51	sq ft			·				I	_
7945 7790 7417 7409 6665	8055 7889 7512 7504 6750	1.010 1.002 .942 .941	134.3 131.3 125.8 125.0 108.1	144.2 141.6 134.6 134.4 114.7	6.934 6.751 6.195 6.194 4.922	0.805 .819 .834 .839 .852	0.015 .012 .010 .008	0.033 .034 .038 .038	0.975 .965 .984 .973	13.3 12.9 11.5 11.5 8.64	20:6 19.5 17.5 17.4 13.2	1.26 1.27 1.27 1.26 1.19	4160 4143 4069 4067 3921	43.5 43.0 43.1 42.9 42.6	0.877 .879 .876 .877 .852	30.8 30.6 30.1 30.2 28.7	3.044 3.032 2.987 2.994 2.835	4: 5: 5: 5: 5:
6670 5489 5489 7941 7939	6748 5553 5548 8066 8064	.846 .696 .696 1.011	108.6 65.5 63.3 119.6 125.0	115.2 67.3 <b>6</b> 5.2 148.2 143.7	4.936 2.791 2.767 7.327 6.928	.860 .711 .705 .835 .806	.010 .003 .003 .005	.037 .042 .042 .038 .037	.973 .986 .965 .938	8.66 4.96 5.04 12.7 12.5	13.3 7.95 7.80 17.9 18.7	1.19 .76 .74 1.17 1.18	3919 3339 3311 4203 4200	42.8 42.5 41.8 41.7 42.9	.848 .844 .843 .859 .879	28.7 21.7 21.5 31.0 31.0	2.836 2.162 2.134 3.150 3.089	5 5 5 5 5
7794 7422 6699 5473 7947	7933 7562 6818 5565 8104	.995 .948 .855 .698	123.2 117.7 103.1 67.0 82.3	142.6 136.0 118.1 76.5 143.4	6.786 6.216 4.849 2.688 6.965	.818 .835 .846 .741 .800	.010 .008 .008 .004	.037 .040 .042 .054 .038	.968 .967 .994 1.023 .974	12.0 10.6 7.50 3.60 8.33	17.9 15.6 11.4 5.57 12.4	1.21 1.22 1.17 .94 .79	4179 4155 4090 3884 4181	42.9 42.7 43.1 43.4 43.0	.876 .872 .855 .869 .884	31.0 31.0 30.0 27.0 31.0	3.102 3.087 3.077 2.684 3.087	5 6 6 6
7790 7415 6678 5530 7968	7921 7547 6804 5634 8078	.993 .946 .853 .707	81.5 77.4 67.9 44.3 81.1	141.4 134.7 117.7 77.2 142.0	6.727 6.136 4.842 2.775 6.966	.852 .828 .841 .744 .811	.008 .007 .005 .006	.039 .039 .043 .054 .039	.967 .972 .997 1.040 .960	7.97 6.93 4.96 2.47 8.47	11.9 10.3 7.56 3.79 12.2	.80 .78 .61	4172 4137 4080 3875 4210	42.9 42.9 43.1 43.2 42.17	.864 .880 .837 .863	31.0 31.2 30.6 27.0 31.0	3.075 3.072 3.070 2.729 3.130	6
7786 7413 6678 5432 7945	7893 7508 6737 5453 8111	.990 .946 .845 .684	79.9 77.0 65.7 40.3 52.0	115.1 70.4	6.701 6.155 4.882 2.347 7.007	.822 .842 .881 .685	.005 .002 .004 .009	.039 .047 .045 .061 .039	.958 .988 .986 .984	8.02 7.06 5.23 1.98 5.40	11.5 10.1 7.02 2.78 7.93	.81 .82 .82 .63	4195 4175 4141 4162 4173	42.1 42.2 40.6 42.0 42.6	.870 .839 .822 .854 .867	31.0 31.4 31.1 29.9 30.9	3.120 3.152 3.305 3.038 3.093	
7945 7788 7625 7402 6947	8599 7935 8234 7548 7494	1.078 .995 1.033 .947 .940	55.5 57.5 54.9 49.4 50.3	141.2 142.5 135.7	7.608 6.746 7.052 6.183 6.076	.762 .806 .792 .835	.006 .007 .005 .006	.038 .040 .039 .039	.969 .954 .983 .976	5.82 4.53 5.16 4.42 4.14	8.31 7.48 7.55 6.65 5.92	.55 .51 .56 .50	4209 4171 4198 4118 4125	42.0 42.8 42.4 43.0 41.8	.860 .880 .863 .868 .845	30.9 31.3 30.9 30.6 30.7	3.113 3.085 3.114 3.082 3.108	
6670 5432 7945 7619 7941	6789 5523 8571 8209 8123	.851 .693 1.075 1.029 1.018	42.0 24.6 34.9 33.4 32.2	68.7 143.7 140.5	4.808 2.580 7.435 7.009 6.964	.838 .715 .750 .784 .785	.007 .004 .007 .008	.043 .053 .036 .038 .040	.970 .872 .980 .954 .945	3.17 1.51 3.53 3.19 3.31	4.75 2.11 5.22 4.67 4.86	.48 .36 .33 .34	4051 3828 4184 4170 4187	42.7 41.0 42.5 42.4 42.7	.836 .839 .854 .853	30.2 26.3 30.8 30.9 31.4	3.082 2.661 3.124 3.124 3.086	
7795 7390 6932 6667 5504	7974 7552 7478 6813 5619	1.000 .947 .938 .854	31.1 30.3 31.1 26.0 16.3	135.7 128.0 117.4	6.872 6.251 5.884 4.950 2.624	.\$09 .833 .815 .848 .689	.006 .007 .006 .005	.042 .041 .038 .041	.928 .960 .951 .998 .839	3.21 2.75 2.52 1.99	4.53 4.07 3.72 2.95 1.42	.31 .31 .35 .30	4165 4111 4086 4036 3836	41.9 42.7 42.3 42.5 43.6	.874 .859 .838 .831 .879	31.1 30.8 30.2 30.2 27.2	3.122 3.135 3.120 3.127 2.630	
7953 7983 7627 7771 7384	8466 8166 8110 7949 7545	1.062 1.024 1.017 .997	20.8 20.0 20.0 19.3 18.3	141.6 141.0 138.0	7.898 7.055 6.977 6. <b>2</b> 69 6.195	.781 .670 .779 .784	.006 .007 .005 .006	.036 .039 .039 .042 .043	.967 .983 .956 .980 .975	2.54 2.12 1.95 1.99 1.73	3.24 3:20 2.89 2.97 2.60	.21 .19 .20 .19	4144 4109 3161 4069 4016	39.6 43.1 42.8 43.0 43.0	.802 .846 .849 .852 .841	30.9 30.7 30.7 30.5 30.1	3.423 3.121 3.167 3.108 3.114	
6860 6646 5528 7951 7642	7271 6785 56 <b>3</b> 7 8446 8108	.912 .851 .707 1.059 1.017	18.1 15.7 9.0 16.0 15.6	127.5 113.8 66.7 140.6	6.056 4.752 2.712 7.425 6.945	.857 .811 .694 .744	.006 .002 .009 .002	.039 .046 .048 .039	.967 .976 .746 .963	1.62 1.19 .64 1.79 1.56	2.20 1.85 .83 2.55 2.33	.21 .17 .13 .15	4017 3958 3766 4098 4053	40.5 43.6 39.6 42.0 42.9	.787 .825 .840 .830 .852	30.1 29.6 26.6 30.6 30.4	3.337 3.103 2.913 3.212 3.108	
7926 7884 7742 7436 6996	8099 8056 7919 7599 7407	1.016 1.010 .993 .953	14.7 14.9 14.7 14.0	138.1 138.0 138.3 129.3	6.982 6.995 6.823 6.165 5.791	.769 .773 .778 .782 .785	.003 .002 .003 .004	.038 .037 .041 .037 .040	.928 .953 .966 .984 .969	1.62 1.61 1.54 1.37 1.21	2.37 2.41 2.33 2.09 1.89	.14 .14 .14 .14	4062 4031 4006 3955 3952	42.1 42.9 43.2 43.1 43.5	.866 .847 .841 .851 .831	30.4 30.2 30.1 30.0 29.7	3.087 3.094 3.100 3.039 3.101	1 1 1
6634 6112 5786	6779 6240 5900	.850 .782 .740	11.6 9.6 8.4	88.8	4.784 3.590 3.044	.786 .748	.001 .008	.044	.902 .852 .861	.98 .66	1.44 1.06 .95	.13 .11	3873 3792 3585	42.2 43.4 43.9	.852 .819 .830	29.3 27.2 25.6	2.922 2.822 2.580	1 1 1

TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Run	Com- pressor Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_1}{\Phi_1 \sqrt{\theta_1}}$	Altitude- exhaust pressure, p <sub>O</sub> , lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, Mo	Equiv- alent ambient- air static tempera- ture, to, oR	Engine- inlet total temper- ature, T1, R	Engine- inlet total pressure, Pl, lb sq ft abs	Compressor- inlet total pressure, P2, 1b sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total tempera- ture, T3, oR	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P3, lb sq ft abs	Combustor- inlet total pressure, P4, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- inlet total temper- ature, T, oR	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, T6, oR	Turbine- outlet total pressure, P6, 1b sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T, oR	Tail- pipe total pressure, P7, lb sq ft abs
							Exhaust-	nozzle area	, 2.694 sq f	t	-					
106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113	0.938 .942 .942 .958 .978 .888 .888	2053 2059 2050 2056 2035 1180 1183	0 0 0 0 0 .805 .802	514 514 513 5111 513 445 447	505 505 505 505 506 503 504	1933 1942 1944 1976 2004 1806 1805	1901 1912 2114 1957 1997 1771	956 942 909 844 747 949 933	13079 12664 11740 9605 5727 12106 11697	12896 12537 11627 9557 5709 11994 11590	1807 1750 1640 1455 1360 1736 1680	12449 12084 11177 9169 5457 11526 11111	1445 1400 1304 1151 1163 1384 1334	3851 3772 3547 3083 2424 3458 3343	1403 1358 1272 1148 1140 1333 1292	3762 3664 3458 3032 2403 3363 3247
111 112 113 114 115	.888 .888 .890 .891	1180 1183 1191 1188 1194	.805 .802 .798 .803 .795	445 447 447 448 450	503 504 504 506 507	1806 1805 1812 1815 1810	1771 1771 1785 1794 1800	949 933 899 832 720	12106 11697 10695 8432 4578	11994 11590 10604 8383 4553	1736 1680 1550 1315 1010	11526 11111 10174 7981 9275	1384 1334 1210 1011 791	3458 3343 3061 2420 1585	1333 1292 1194 1005 798	3363 3247 2981 2382 1562
116 117 118 119 120	.585 .585 .585 .580 .585	775 774 776 769 778	.814 .813 .811 .815	445 445 446 448	504 504 504 505 507	1197 1195 1195 1189 1198	1172 1172 1177 1173 1192	950 935 901 832 721	7955 7702 7050 5529 3068	7905 7645 6996 5508 1015	1750 1700 1560 1323 3048	7581 7331 6709 5244 2877	1382 1327 1209 1013 788	2283 2202 2011 1580 1045	1347 1307 1199 1015 801	2206 2135 1965 1552 1029
121 122 123 124 125	.596 .591 .582 .582 .579	486 479 468 477 482	1.22 1.22 1.24 1.23 1.21	384 384 382 386 391	498 499 500 503 506	1207 1200 1195 1199 1188	1187 1181 1179 1186 1072	946 931 899 829 714	8120 7891 7234 5650 2996	8080 7882 7165 5622 2970	1773 1707 1577 1300 867	7741 7537 6863 5349 2786	1387 1332 1216 990 649	2321 2244 2049 1583 860	1366 1317 1216 992 670	2236 2167 1987 1535 835
126 127 128 129 130	.427 .427 .370 .368 .370	478 482 498 485 503	.816 .812 .799 .809 .793	392 392 447 439 448	444 444 504 497 504	497 490 758 746 761	727 731 744 738 748	891 855 952 928 938	5449 5137 5010 4905 4843	5426 5109 4981 4865 4812	1770 1627 1763 1685 1703	5217 4902 4774 4675 4613	1396 1290 1412 1340 1346	1558 1468 1441 1311 1394	1373 1255 1354 1297 1309	1506 1416 1395 1292 1348
131 132 133 134 135	.371 .370 .428 .376 .370	495 498 480 502 501	.803 .798 .813 .806 .794	440 447 391 441 444	497 504 443 498 500	757 757 485 769 759	751 745 731 761 757	897 905 792 826 716	4514 4442 4368 3566 1936	4480 4406 4336 3553 1926	1570 1573 1393 1324 1010	4284 4232 4165 3380 1820	1232 1226 1069 1016 796	1301 1259 1246 1036 674	1207 1212 1067 1016 800	1264 1224 1204 1016 664
136 137 138 139 140	.267 .269 .267 .229 .230	298 306 298 307 314	.828 .819 .826 .809 .795	390 391 391 441 444	443 444 499 500	467 475 466 472 476	459 468 459 468 472	892 857 848 950 951	3395 3210 3141 3112 3128	3377 3195 3126 3094 3111	1790 1653 1613 1793 1800	3234 3064 2995 2961 2976	1417 1312 1273 1406 1409	973 920 897 897 903	1388 1278 1248 1390 1396	940 889 866 869 875
141 142 143 144 145	.227 .227 .223 .267 .226	302 308 301 301 309	.813 .802 .806 .809 .794	441 443 443 392 444	499 500 500 443 500	466 470 461 463 468	461 466 458 457 464	938 932 902 796 833	3039 3000 2761 2734 2176	3020 2982 2737 2722 2159	1750 1730 1620 1413 1355	2895 2849 2627 2605 2059	1363 1358 1261 1096 1040	870 864 789 778 629	1356 1339 1254 1093 1046	844 837 768 750 615
146 147 148 149 150	.229 .132 .148 .138 .138	320 179 188 195 198	.778 .815 .795 .786 .777	449 439 441 443 444	503 497 497 498 498	477 277 285 293 295	477 266 274 283 289	727 962 942 912 825	1204 1945 1882 1762 1301	1196 1936 1880 1749 1294	1060 1860 1767 1647 1327	1135 1850 1782 1672 1233	845 15 <b>03</b> 1422 1319 1044	427 549 529 502 379	839 1442 1366 1274 1021	415 531 513 487 366
151 152 153 154 155 156	.135 .103 .125 .118 .112 .110	192 193 193 200 204 202	.777 .388 .430 .422 .475	445 483 479 481 476 487	499 498 497 498 498 500	286 214 219 226 238 222	285 207 212 219 233 219	757 968 946 913 868 819	851 1445 1401 1301 1217 913	843 1442 1397 1289 1211 906	1173 1925 1837 1697 1433 1410	804 1370 1340 1237 1161 867	919 1562 1484 1368 1230 1155	270 421 409 385 367 300	922 1506 1432 1324 1197 1121	266 408 396 373 357 293

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TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

#### (a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Engine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_1}}$ , rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, Mc	Engine air flow, Wa,1, lb/sec	Corrected air flow, $\frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$ Wa, $\frac{1}{\delta_1}$ lb/sec	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P3/P1	Com- pressor effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm c}$	Compressor- discharge pressure- loss ratio, (P <sub>3</sub> -P <sub>4</sub> )/P <sub>3</sub>	Combustor pressure- loss ratio, P4-P5 P4	Combus- tion effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm b}$	Combus- tion param- eter, P4T3 Vb	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7×	Turbine Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_5}{\P_5 \sqrt{\theta_5}}$	Corrected turbine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_5}}$ , rpm	Corrected turbine gas flow,  Wg,57/05  b/sec	Turbine effi- ciency, n <sub>t</sub>	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_{t}/\theta_{5}$ , $Btu$ 1b-sec	Turbine pres- sure ratio, P <sub>5</sub> /P <sub>6</sub>	Run
							Exhaust-	nozzle ar	ea, 2.694	sq ft								-
7955 7788 7420 6686 5498	8065 7895 7522 6778 5568	1.011 .990 .943 .850	133.2 131.7 125.6 108.9 68.1	143.9 141.6 134.8 115.0 71.1	6.766 6.521 6.039 4.861 2.858	0.804 .810 .832 .845 .733	0.014 .010 .001 .005 .003	0.035 .036 .039 .041 .044	0.963 .958 .959 .962 .988	12.6 12.1 10.9 8.49 4.84	18.7 17.9 16.0 12.5 7.76	1.31 1.34 1.33 1.25 .81	4314 4289 4220 4034 3426	42.8 42.8 42.6 42.2 42.8	0.879 .880 .884 .851 .841	32.3 32.5 32.0 30.1 22.9	3.233 3.204 3.152 2.974 2.251	106 107 108 109 110
7953 7786 7415 6678 5411	8078 7901 7525 6763 5475	1.013 .991 .944 .848 .687	124.8 122.8 117.7 101.0 63.9	144.1 141.8 135.5 116.2 73.6	6.703 6.480 5.902 4.646 2.529	.804 .821 .836 .848 .722	.009 .009 .009 .006	.039 .041 .041 .048 .057	.941 .957 .973 .998 1.016	11.7 11.1 9.67 7.04 3.29	16.6 15.9 14.1 10.2 5.09	1.29 1.28 1.30 1.22	4399 4373 4332 4229 3913	42.3 42.4 42.5 42.5 43.5	.885 .877 .859 .864 .870	33.0 33.0 33.0 32.0 27.0	3.333 3.323 3.323 3.298 2.710	111 112 113 114 115
7949 7795 7411 6674 5445	8067 7910 7521 6766 5509	1.017 .992 .943 .848 .691	82.5 80.8 77.2 66.7 42.3	143.7 141.1 134.7 117.2 73.9	6.646 6.445 5.900 4.650 2.561	.802 .814 .832 .846 .725	.006 .007 .008 .004	.041 .041 .041 .048	.972 .962 .971 1.006 1.006	7.67 7.32 6.42 4.60 2.22	11.1 10.6 9.25 6.77 3.39	.84 .84 .86 .80	4378 4354 4316 4213 3929	42.7 42.6 42.4 42.9 43.2	.880 .877 .865 .851 .863	33.0 33.0 33.0 31.0 28.0	3.321 3.329 3.337 3.319 2.753	116 117 118 119 120
7955 7794 7441 6686 5470	8121 7948 7581 6791 5540	1.018 .997 .951 .852 .695	82.9 82.3 78.4 67.7 43.1	142.4 142.2 136.2 117.7 75.8	6.727 6.576 6.054 4.712 2.522	.871 .815 .835 .855 .735	.005 .001 .010 .005 .009	.042 .044 .042 .049 .062	.984 .990 .981 .992	7.97 7.64 6.33 4.73 2.07	11.3 10.8 9.53 6.71 2.84	.85 .86 .86 .83	4352 4346 4313 4255 4253	42.4 42.3 42.4 41.7 41.7	.876 .865 .856 .852	33.0 32.9 32.9 32.4 30.9	3.336 3.359 3.349 3.380 3.239	121 122 123 124 125
7964 7619 7953 7794 7792	8611 8238 8071 7964 7907	1.080 1.033 1.012 .999	54.8 54.1 51.7 50.8 50.6	144.8 142.4 142.3 140.9 138.7	7.364 6.914 6.609 6.575 6.364	.758 .791 .796 .814 .802	.004 .006 .006 .008	.039 .040 .042 .039 .041	.964 .967 .934 .941 .997	5.44 4.89 4.85 4.72 4.63	7.52 6.78 2.62 6.59 2.59	.57 .59 .52 .54	4361 4348 4363 4372 4347	41.5 41.6 42.5 41.8 42.5	.856 .861 .886 .834 .884	32.7 32.6 33.0 33.2 33.0	3.349 3.339 3.313 3.566 3.309	126 127 128 129 130
7420 7400 6930 6669 5428	7582 7510 7501 6809 5530	.951 .942 .941 .854	48.7 48.4 50.6 43.4 24.9	133.3 133.3 133.4 117.1 68.1	5.963 5.868 5.895 4.637 2.551	.820 .818 .835 .831 .707	.008 .008 .007 .004	.044 .040 .039 .049	.953 .960 .972 1.006 .866	4.17 4.06 3.76 2.94 1.51	5.88 2.50 5.39 4.41 1.99	.54 .53 .60 .51	4309 4292 4269 4207 3928	42.1 42.4 42.1 43.4 40.1	.873 .854 .859 .861	33.0 33.0 32.2 31.9 27.6	3.293 3.361 3.342 3.263 2.701	131 132 133 134 135
7964 7614 7506 7930 7905	8620 8241 8115 8087 8054	1.081 1.033 1.018 1.014 1.010	34.8 34.3 33.9 31.8 31.5	145.7 141.2 142.4 139.8 137.4	7.270 6.758 6.740 6.593 6.571	.748 .773 .793 .782 .782	.005 .005 .005 .006	.042 .041 .042 .043	.968 .982 .991 .973	3.52 3.01 2.92 3.05 3.11	4.83 4.38 42.3 4.42 4.40	.35 .36 .36 .32 .32	4338 4313 4301 4317 4294	42.8 42.6 42.5 42.7 42.2	.863 .860 .851 .868	32.4 32.4 32.2 32.7 32.6	3.323 3.330 3.339 3.301 3.296	136 137 138 139 140
7795 7775 7420 6924 6674	7949 7922 7560 7494 6800	.997 .993 .948 .940	31.6 31.3 29.3 31.2 25.7	140.7 138.4 132.0 131.8 113.9	6.521 6.383 5.989 5.905 4.650	.797 .801 .824 .826	.006 .006 .009 .004	.041 .045 .040 .043	.995 .958 .977 .969	2.92 2.87 2.59 2.40 1.85	4.29 4.19 3.67 3.41 2.69	.32 .32 .32 .37 .31	4293 4308 4292 4237 4163	42.8 42.9 42.0 41.9 42.6	.861 .869 .853 .832 .845	32.6 32.4 32.1 32.1 31.7	3.328 3.297 3.330 3.348 3.273	141 142 143 144 145
5472 7970 7771 7449 6547	5558 8144 7941 7605 6684	.697 1.028 .996 .954 .838	17.4 19.1 19.0 18.3 14.8	75.8 142.4 137.7 129.7 104.2	2.524 7.022 6.604 6.014 4.410	.678 .786 .791 .797 .800	.007 .005 .001 .007	.054 .044 .052 .044 .047	.877 .933 .919 .920 .886	.83 1.99 1.88 1.69 1.14	1.46 2.75 2.59 2.33 1.51	.23 .19 .19 .20	3867 4262 4259 4227 4124	46.0 41.8 42.0 41.7 40.7	.885 .861 .863 .857	27.4 33.0 33.0 32.0 31.0	2.658 3.369 3.368 3.331 3.253	146 147 148 149 150
5786 7938 7714 7369 6915 6348	5900 8104 7883 7523 7060 6468	.740 1.016 .989 .943 .885	10.5 14.3 14.1 13.8 13.8 10.5	75.8 138.6 133.1 126.9 119.8 98.3	2.976 6.752 6.397 5.757 5.113 4.113	.704 .760 .765 .771 .793	.009 .002 .003 .009 .005	.046 .050 .041 .040 .041	.895 .935 .916 .935 .929	.69 1.47 1.41 1.21 1.08 .79	.96 2.15 2.02 1.83 1.65 1.18	.14 .19 .19 .19 .21	3899 4176 4149 4118 4202 3885	41.3 42.4 41.8 43.2 42.4 43.3	.836 .862 .863 .858 .637 .846	29.0 32.0 32.0 31.0 33.0 29.0	2.978 3.254 3.277 3.213 3.164 2.890	151 152 153 154 155 156

TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Continued. Inlet guide vanes open.

Run	Compressor Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_1}{\P_1 \sqrt{\theta_1}}$	Altitude- exhaust pressure, po, lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, Mo	Equiv- alent ambient- air static tempera- ture, to, R	Engine- inlet total temper- ature, T1, oR	Engine- inlet total pressure, Pl, 1b sq ft abs	Compressorinlet total pressure, P2, lb sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total tempera- ture, T3, R	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P <sub>3</sub> , lb sq ft abs	Combustor- inlet total pressure, P4, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- inlet total temper- ature, T <sub>5</sub> , o <sub>R</sub>	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, T6, oR	Turbine- outlet total pressure, P6, 1b. sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T7, R	Tail- pipe total pressure P, lb sq ft abs
							Exhaust-	nozzle area,	3.688 sq ft							
157 158 159 160 161	1.051 .941 .959 .970 1.000	2053 2051 2060 2057 2057	0 0 0 0	512 511 509 508 502	503 503 501 501 500	1933 1937 1957 1976 2024	1891 1911 1935 1958 2017	938 923 891 827 734	12378 11852 10992 9010 5646	12267 11750 10884 8974 5615	1573 1523 1427 1260 1223	11775 11274 10445 8533 5352	1193 1145 1062 958 1016	3171 2969 2825 2514 2239	1174 1139 1064 945 999	2988 2750 2664 2447 2221
162 163 164 165 166	.992 .985 .899 .899	2057 2051 1191 1190 1178	0 0 .793 .795 .812	504 505 442 441 442	502 504 497 497 500	2025 2037 1802 1804 1816	2017 2035 1772 1776 1793	735 666 927 914 883	5628 3974 11491 11191 10370	5602 3964 11416 11121 10300	1223 1263 1550 1500 1385	5335 3794 10933 10651 9859	1019 1128 1171 1130 1031	2235 2150 2821 2753 2544	998 1114 1158 1120 1026	2215 2140 2418 2360 2178
167 168 169 170 171	.920 .880 .911 .653 .647	1255 1201 1193 794 788	.786 .792 .798 .803	450 451 438 415 416	505 507 494 468 469	1885 1815 1815 1213 1203	2049 1797 1807 1194 1185	887 827 705 895 884	9637 8001 5058 7945 7730	9566 7969 5027 7884 7681	1385 1170 863 1557 1503	9138 7531 4721 7570 7348	1030 851 641 1181 1133	2581 1942 1432 1937 1904	1025 853 649 1167 1122	2213 1756 1392 1694 1634
172 173 174 175 176	.635 .607 .602 .594 .585	786 786 796 494 483	.800 .800 .800 1.232 1.239	421 433 440 383 384	475 488 496 499 502	1198 1197 1213 1208 1205	1181 1185 1209 1196 1192	855 797 691 813 813	7032 5529 2852 5403 5319	6966 5515 2832 5381 5299	1373 1153 867 1160 1158	6677 5228 2661 5087 5009	1026 849 667 853 850	1723 1349 908 1314 1283	1022 852 673 856 853	1478 1221 891 1120 1091
177 178 179 180 181	.579 .429 .431 .432 .437	492 487 491 492 489	1.223 .807 .804 .804	389 395 395 395 390	506 446 446 446 442	1201 747 751 753 754	1194 732 736 739 741	744 881 8 <b>62</b> 828 762	3697 5198 5041 4692 3913	3668 5162 5014 4661 3896	875 1585 1520 1385 1177	3444 4943 4799 4461 3710	626 1208 1152 1036 864	879 1274 1238 1141 947	640 1193 1139 1031 866	790 1093 1062 979 821
182 183 184 185 186	.434 .258 .279 .278 .278	491 293 332 333 333	.804 .821 .780 .777 .781	391 396 406 405 405	442 449 455 454	751 456 496 496 498	747 435 488 490 492	654  	2368	2353	830	2208	612 1216 1217 1171 1062	621 774 814 784 736	621 1201 1202 1158 1056	599 664 704 677 635
187 188 189 190 191	.266 .268 .188 .189	304 291 254 249 250	.802 .830 .705 .719	394 386 703 728 720	445 439 468 469 470	464 457 354 351 349	441 447 349 348 346	  					877 641 1293 1230 1121	576 401 544 526 482	879 650 1273 1212 1109	506 386 477 461 423
192 193 194 195 196 197	.189 .189 .158 .153 .153	255 249 259 254 254 253	.693 .719 .399 .388 .377	706 722 417 404 403 396	472 472 467 465 464 463	352 348 289 282 280 280	349 346 289 280 278 278	====					905 793 1353 1232 1098 929	405 453 425 401 362 316	903 797 1329 1214 1086 924	372 411 383 367 333 305

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TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(a) Concluded. Inlet guide vanes open.

Engine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_1}}$ , rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, M <sub>C</sub>	air flow,	Corrected air flow, $\sqrt{\theta_1}$ , $\sqrt{\theta_1}$ , $\sqrt{\delta_1}$ , $\delta_$	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P3/P1	Com- pressor effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm c}$		Combustor pressure- loss ratio, $\frac{P_4-P_5}{P_4}$	Combustion efficiency, $\eta_{\rm b}$	Combus- tion param- eter, $\frac{P_4T_3}{V_b} \times$ $10^{-4}$	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7*	Turbine Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_5}{\phi_5\sqrt{\theta_5}}$	Corrected turbine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_5}}$ rpm	Corrected turbine gas flow, $\frac{W_{g,5} - \sqrt{\theta_5}}{\delta_5}$ by sec	Turbine effi- ciency,  \$\eta_t\$	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_{t}/\theta_{5}$ , Btu Ib-sec	Turbine pres- sure ratio, P <sub>5</sub> /P <sub>6</sub>	Run
		I		1			Exhaust	t-nozzle an	ea, 3.68	38 sq ft					/			
7949 7778 7411 6667 5489	8074 7900 7543 6786 5592	1.012 .991 .946 .851	133.8 131.7 127.4 110.4 70.7	144.2 141.6 135.3 116.1 72.5	6.404 6.119 5.617 4.560 2.790	0.800 .802 .813 .830 .725	0.009 .009 .010 .004	0.040 .041 .040 .049 .047	0.969 .988 .988 .967 .983	11.4 10.6 9.41 7.38 4.51	15.7 15.0 13.6 10.4 7.06	1.48 1.46 1.44 1.40	4610 4586 4513 4307 3599	42.1 42.5 42.8 42.7 43.0	0.880 .860 .874 .893 .878	35.9 35.8 35.3 33.4 24.5	3.713 3.798 3.697 3.394 2.391	157 158 159 160 161
5492 4593 7926 7790 7424	5584 4661 8099 7960 7564	.700 .584 1.016 .998 .949	72.5 48.2 126.2 124.3 119.6	49.4 145.0 142.7	2.779 1.951 6.377 6.203 5.710	.729 .654 .798 .808 .836	.005 .003 .007 .007	.048 .043 .042 .042	.979 .961 .981 .965	4.44 3.30 10.4 10.1 8.97	7.14 5.37 14.6 13.9 12.3	.90 .62 1.39 1.41 1.44	3601 2965 4627 4625 4582	43.6 42.1 42.4 42.1 41.9	.883 .833 .852 .852 .859	24.4 16.4 36.0 36.0 35.8	2.387 1.765 3.876 3.868 3.876	162 163 164 165 166
7411 6701 5504 7926 7797	7513 6780 5642 8347 8202	.942 .850 .708 1.047 1.029	122.7 102.4 73.9 89.0 86.2	84.1 147.4	5.112 4.408 2.787 6.550 6.426	.778 .829 .796 .773 .788	.007 .004 .006 .008	.045 .055 .061 .040	.995 1.001 1.000 .998 .974	7.55 6.28 3.46 6.92 6.79	12.6 8.73 4.79 10.4 9.68	1.33 1.34 1.18 .96 .96	4580 4519 4290 4619 4625	46.4 43.1 42.1 43.3 42.4	.912 .877 .871 .852 .854	35.7 35.7 31.4 36 35	3.541 3.877 3.297 3.837 3.860	167 168 169 170 171
7407 6653 5328 6687 6653	7742 6861 5450 6819 6765	.971 .860 .683 .855	83.0 70.7 42.2 68.8 67.5	121.2 72.0 118.2	5.870 4.619 2.351 4.473 4.414	.817 .863 .702 .864 .848	.009 .003 .007 .004	.042 .052 .060 .055	.964 .977 .955 1.032 .994	5.78 4.26 1.88 4.26 4.21	8.49 6.03 2.84 5.89 5.75	.97 .95 .66 .91	4592 4520 4143 4530 4511	42.8 42.5 42.8 42.6 42.5	.848 .844 .858 .850 .849	35 35 29 35.3 35.0	3.874 3.876 2.931 3.871 3.905	172 173 174 175 176
5843 7956 7795 7420 6686	5918 8583 8409 8004 7245	.742 1.076 1.054 1.004 .909	52.4 55.7 55.5 54.3 49.7	146.3 145.0 141.6	3.078 6.959 6.712 6.231 5.190	.802 .754 .769 .797 .827	.008 .007 .005 .007	.061 .042 .043 .043	.913 .990 .982 .991 1.004	2.60 4.84 4.58 4.05 3.09	3.35 6.65 6.32 5.60 4.30	.84 .62 .62 .65	4522 4598 4599 4583 4499	41.3 41.9 42.1 42.1 42.6	.843 .836 .842 .842 .851	35.0 35 35 36 35.4	3.918 3.880 3.876 3.909 3.917	177 178 179 180 181
5492 7956 7958 7776 7384	5951 8554 8499 8314 7895	.746 1.073 1.066 1.043	35.0		3.153	.811	.006	.062	.958	1.60	2.17	.58	4362	41.8	.859	32.7	3.555	182 183 184 185 186
6685 5598 7958 7786 7386	7219 6087 8380 8191 7762	.905 .763 1.051 1.027																187 188 189 190 191
6670 6252 8006 7640 7197 6506	6995 6556 8440 8071 7612 6888	.877 .822 1.058 1.012 .955																192 193 194 195 196 197

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TABLE I. - Continued. PERFORMANCE DATA

(b) Inlet guide vanes closed.

Run	Compressor Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_1}{\phi_1\sqrt{\theta_1}}$	Altitude- exhaust pressure, p <sub>O</sub> , lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, MO	Equiv- alent ambient- air static tempera- ture, to, oR	Engine- inlet total temper- ature, T1, OR	Engine- inlet total pressure, P1, lb sq ft abs	Compressor- inlet total pressure, P2, 1b sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total temper- ature, T3, R	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P3, 1b sq ft abs	Combustor- inlet total pressure, P4, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- inlet total temper- ature, T, oR	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, T6, R	Turbine- outlet total pressure, P6, lb sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T7, R	Tail- pipe total pressure, P7, lb sq ft abs
							Exhaus	st-nozzle ar	ea, 2.388 sq	ft						
1 2 3 4 5 6	0.950 .949 .949 .950 .951	2048 2038 2043 2038 2034 1164	0 0 0 0 0 0	521 521 522 521 520 449	517 518 520 520 519 509	1997 2000 2020 2028 2027 1811	1986 1993 2018 2028 2027 1801	845 772 702 638 614 822	8285 6575 4848 3527 3135 7157	8226 6555 4842 3516 3111 7079	1507 1340 1240 1263 1253 1347	7892 6263 4616 3379 3023 6799	1252 1114 1102 1151 1184 1054	2972 2632 2380 2212 2161 2285	1246 1108 1070 1135 1170 1056	2899 2588 2357 2202 2153 2228
7 8 9 10 11 12	.861 .860 .362 .358 .362	1166 1153 500 495 495 497	.813 .819 .796 .794 .803	450 450 456 455 455 455	509 510 514 512 514 513	1800 1789 759 750 757 755	1792 1782 755 746 754 753	783 707 837 793 754 712	6355 4564 3059 2675 2294 1879	6324 4542 3033 2667 2281 1873	1203 967 1400 1243 1107 990	6015 4275 2912 2535 2160 1766	938 765 1096 978 875 786	2043 1636 984 866 769 689	938 769 1102 972 873 793	2000 1597 958 845 752 673
							Exhaus	st-nozzle ar	ea, 2.514 sq	ft						
13 14 15 16 17	0.948 .950 .952 .953	2055 2059 2061 2058 2051	0 0 0 0	521 521 521 521 521 519	517 517 517 517 517	1995 2000 2005 2008 2027	1981 2199 1990 1998 2022	907 894 865 814 701	9295 9147 8691 7717 4901	9225 9070 8649 7696 4893	1767 1727 1620 1450 1250	8858 8708 8306 7384 4652	1432 1387 1303 1182 1105	3162 3136 3045 2840 2388	1421 1385 1304 1185 1078	3086 3056 2968 2788 2371
18 19 20 21 22	.400 .399 .398 .387	491 494 494 496 498	0.802 .802 .800 .800	418 420 423 429 439	472 474 477 484 495	750 754 753 756 757	745 748 748 751 755	858 845 814 772 670	3605 352 <b>3</b> 3285 2903 1737	3587 3504 3264 2895 1725	1615 1550 1430 1243 917	3436 3359 3129 2764 1623	1280 1230 1122 978 739	1104 1079 1010 914 651	1265 1221 1122 972 742	1073 1050 984 894 638
							Exhaus	st-nozzle are	ea, 2.694 sq	ft						
23 24 25 26 27	0.432 .432 .432 .432 .439	489 499 495 499 481	0.808 .793 .796 .790 .804	394 396 396 396 396	446 446 446 447	751 755 751 753 736	746 750 746 749 734	829 810 776 721 647	3644 3511 3423 2911 2174	3617 3483 3402 2900 2172	1515 1450 1334 1147 910	3465 3338 3261 2761 2046	1182 1129 1027 872 704	1045 1007 965 862 706	1170 1119 1025 876 711	1012 973 934 839 690
							Exhaus	st-nozzle are	ea, 3.688 sq	ft						
28 29 30 31 32 33	0.954 .960 .959 .964 .972	2073 2080 2074 2077 2070 487	0 0 0 0 0 0.809	522 521 520 518 516 412	518 517 516 515 514 466	2021 2027 2022 2030 2039 749	2005 2012 2008 2020 2032 742	886 872 844 798 733 834	8605 8460 8092 7273 5825 3341	8541 8413 8033 7244 5813 3315	1455 1420 1340 1240 1150 1333	8166 8051 7678 6897 5510 <b>3</b> 158	1138 1106 1049 980 951 990	2475 2454 2418 2357 2260 796	1120 1089 1035 968 941 986	2409 2398 2370 2322 2233 723
34 35 36 37 38	.399 .418 .408 .408 .407	482 483 491 494 489	.815 .815 .812 .808	415 403 413 414 412	470 457 467 468 467	745 747 757 759 755	740 742 753 754 751	820 775 724 726 688	3250 3103 2632 2643 2266	3232 3080 2621 2638 2257	1280 1160 970 970 867	3083 2944 2477 2487 2123	944 850 711 709 641	771 742 657 659 607	943 850 717 715 649	704 685 627 630 587

TABLE I. - Concluded. PERFORMANCE DATA

(b) Concluded. Inlet guide vanes closed.

Engine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_1}}$ , rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, Mc	Engine air flow, Wa,1, lb/sec	Corrected air flow, $W_{a,1} \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$ , $1b/sec$	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P <sub>3</sub> /P <sub>1</sub>	Com- pressor effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm c}$	Compressor- discharge pressure- loss ratio, (P <sub>3</sub> -P <sub>4</sub> )/P <sub>3</sub>	Combustor pressure- loss ratio, P4-P5 P4	Combus- tion effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm b}$	Combus- tion param- eter, P4T3 V <sub>b</sub>	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7*	Turbine Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_5}{\varphi_5\sqrt{\theta_5}}$	Corrected turbine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_5}}$ rpm	Corrected turbine gas flow, $\frac{W_{g,5}\sqrt{\theta_5}}{\delta_5}\beta$ lb/sec	Turbine effi- ciency, \$\eta_t\$	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_t/\theta_5$ , Btu lb-sec	Turbine pressure ratio, P <sub>5</sub> /P <sub>6</sub>	Run
							Exhaust-	nozzle are	a, 2.388	sq ft								
7091 6019 5015 4081 3604 7083	7104 6025 5010 4077 3604 7152	0.891 .756 .628 .511 .452	91.7 77.4 59.5 40.3 33.5 84.9	97.0 81.8 62.4 42.1 35.0 98.3	4.149 3.288 2.400 1.739 1.547 3.952	0.785 .822 .813 .754 .726 .778	0.007 .003 .001 .003 .008	0.041 .045 .047 .039 .028	0.980 .968 1.012 .930 .916 .980	7.47 5.62 3.99 3.10 2.92 5.97	11.4 8.58 6.36 4.58 3.92 8.96	.1.02 .94 .76 .62 .50 1.01	4201 3812 3295 2659 2357 4474	42.1 42.0 42.2 39.4 36.4 42.8	0.777 .846 .846 .958 .783 .863	28.1 24.9 19.0 14.4 9.8 30.7	2.655 2.380 1.939 1.528 1.399 2.975	1 2 3 4 5 6
6538 5502 7087 6540 5985 5447	6602 5550 7121 6585 6014 5479	.828 .696 .893 .826 .754	78.7 64.2 35.3 33.2 29.8 25.5	91.7 75.3 97.8 92.9 82.8 71.0	3.531 2.551 4.030 3.567 3.030 2.489	.802 .791 .772 .792 .795 .763	.005 .005 .009 .003 .006	.049 .059 .040 .050 .053	.956 .960 .964 .961 1.008	5.14 3.25 2.64 2.17 1.77 1.39	7.38 4.91 3.88 3.22 2.60 2.02	1.03 .93 .42 .42 .41	4356 4064 4352 4291 4145 3979	42.1 42.9 42.1 42.9 42.4 41.8	.868 .875 .857 .869 .858 .866	29.8 26.2 30.4 29.7 28.3 26.1	2.944 2.613 2.959 2.927 2.809 2.563	7 8 9 10 11 12
					1		Exhaust	nozzle ar	ea, 2.51	4 sq ft						,		
79 <b>4</b> 5 7782 7415 6670 5032	7960 7797 7429 6683 5042	0.998 .978 .932 .838 .632	94.8 94.3 93.2 87.5 57.5	100.4 99.6 98.2 92.1 59.9	4.659 4.574 4.335 3.843 2.418	0.725 .740 .768 .810 .804	0.008 .008 .005 .003 .002	0.040 .040 .040 .041 .049	0.974 .978 .986 .994 1.048	9.08 8.82 8.02 6.85 4.21	13.5 13.1 12.2 10.4 6.20	0.98 .98 1.00 1.02 .76	4354 4314 4240 4024 3293	42.3 42.2 42.3 42.1 40.7	0.860 .878 .863 .832 .844	28.6 28.3 27.8 26.2 19.3	2.801 2.777 2.728 2.600 1.948	13 14 15 16 17
7945 7797 7415 6735 5146	8332 8158 7734 6974 5269	1.045 1.023 .970 .875 .661	38.4 38.5 37.1 35.6 24.0	103.4 103.2 99.9 96.2 65.6	4.807 4.672 4.363 3.840 2.295	.689 .708 .737 .783	.005 .004 .006 .003	.042 .027 .041 .045	.980 .993 .975 .987 .864	3.39 3.23 2.91 2.38 1.25	4.86 4.70 4.16 3.46 1.78		4550 4555 4507 4384 3898	42.1 26.9 41.7 42.2 41.2	.860 .632 .842 .848	30.9 30.7 30.3 29.6 24.7	3.112 4.880 3.098 3.024 2.493	18 19 20 21 22
							Exhaust	-nozzle ar	ea, 2.69	4 sq ft	•							
7949 7780 7409 6670 5532	8575 8393 7992 7195 5961	1.075 1.052 1.002 .902 .748	39.5 39.0 40.2 37.0 30.7	103.2 101.4 105.0 96.3 81.8	4.852 4.650 4.558 3.866 2.954	.661 .674 .732 .763 .809	.007 .008 .006 .004	.042 .042 .042 .048 .072	.977 .963 .979 .992 .948	3.35 3.15 2.91 2.30 1.56	4.62 4.37 4.12 3.24 2.18	.46 .51 .50	4693 4703 4659 4544 4207	41.4 41.5 41.8 42.0 52.6	.853 .849 .838 .869	32.6 32.3 31.8 31.1 28.3	3.316 3.315 3.380 3.203 2.289	23 24 25 26 27
		-					Exhaust	-nozzle ar	ea, 3.68	8 sq ft								
7943 7777 4403 6663 5723 7964	7951 7792 7425 6689 5751 8404	0.997 .977 .931 .839 .721 1.054	98.4 98.0 96.2 90.2 75.3 39.3	102.9 102.1 100.3 93.6 77.8 105.1	4.258 4.174 4.002 3.583 2.857 4.461	0.715 .727 .760 .797 .817 .672	0.007 .006 .007 .004 .002	0.044 .043 .044 .048 .052 .047	1.002 .986 .995 .977 .983 .979	7.51 7.31 6.79 5.89 4.54 2.83	11.0 10.7 9.95 8.73 7.09 3.87	1.13	4787 4743 4639 4340 3893 5053	42.8 42.7 42.6 42.8 42.9 42.3	0.857 .870 .861 .875 .847	32.7 32.3 31.6 29.3 24.7 36.3	3.299 3.281 3.176 2.927 2.438 3.967	28 29 30 31 32 33
7793 7424 6598 6534 5937	8189 7912 6956 6881 6259	1.027 .992 .872 .863 .785	39.0 39.0 36.2 36.3 33.4	105.3 103.6 96.1 96.1 88.8	4.362 4.154 3.477 3.482 3.001	.698 .719 .777 .774	.006 .007 .004 .002 .004	.046 .044 .055 .057	.985 .966 .922 .969	2.71 2.46 1.92 1.94 1.54	3.67 3.31 2.60 2.60 2.17	.54	5041 5030 4862 4815 4620	42.1 41.8 41.9 41.9 42.5	.846 .853 .844 .850	35.8 35.6 34.1 34.2 32.7	3.998 3.968 3.771 3.774 3.498	34 35 36 37 38

TABLE II. - PERFORMANCE DATA OBTAINED AFTER ENGINE OVERHAUL WITH COLD INLET-AIR TEMPERATURES

[Inlet guide vanes open.]

Run	Compressor Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_1}{\phi_1 \sqrt{\theta_1}}$	Altitude- exhaust pressure, p <sub>0</sub> , lb/sq ft	Flight Mach number, Mo	Equivalent ambientair static temperature,	Engine-inlet total temper-ature,	Engine- inlet total pressure, P1, lb sq ft abs	Compressor- outlet total tempera- ture, T3, oR	Compressor- outlet total pressure, P3, 1b sq ft abs	Turbine- inlet total temper- ature, T5, R	Turbine- inlet total pressure, P5, lb sq ft abs	Turbine- outlet total tempera- ture, To, of, R	Turbine- outlet total pressure, P6, 1b sq ft abs	Tail- pipe total temper- ature, T7, oR	Tail- pipe total pressure, P7, lb sq ft abs
						Exhaust	-nozzle area	a, 2.388 sq	ft					
1 2 3 4 5	0.470 .475 .453 .480 .442	475 478 484 481 481	0.821 .819 .813 .819 .820	358 366 383 363 385	406 415 434 412 437	739 742 747 747 748	865 873 891 848 874	6163 6046 5920  5730	2010 2018 1987  1913	5919 5810 5672 5501	1610 1612 1621 1533 1547	2046 2009 1947  1880	1615 1617 1600  1529	1991 1955 1909  1837
6 7 8 9 10	.489 .436 .489 .488 .439	485 482 483 480 492	.813 .815 .824 .817 .799	360 388 357 362 390	408 440 406 410 440	749 745 754 744 749	827 847 802 776 772	5347 5580 5067 4136	1800 1753 1617 1455	5136 5390 4867 3951	1466 1442 1392 1263 1148	1754 1845 1666 1356	1437 1400 1285 1154	1716 1796 1626 1322
11 12 13 14 15	.418 .340 .344 .334 .338	478 291 298 303 293	.809 .826 .819 .803 .813	399 328 324 322 325	451 373 367 364 368	735 455 461 463 452	667 829 805 781 764	1961 4032 3926 3968 3617	1083 2007 1920 1837 1737	1860 3873 3781 3814 3487	858 1618 1548 1472 1386	736 1329 1299 1262 1186	871 1607 1540 1466 1386	719 1296 1269 1234 1158
16 17 18 19 20	.341 .267 .261 .276	298 297 287 299 311	.804 .797 .822 .809 .792	330 391 389 388 393	373 441 442 439 442	456 451 447 460 470	730 899 890 842 784	3375 3606 3547 3243 2597	1587 2017 1975 1780 1497	3262 3467 3411 3104 2474	1262 1693 1605 1438 1192	1108 1182 1165 1056 837	1266 1621 1580 1422 1189	1078 1153 1139 1031 817
21 22 23 24 25	.271 .206 .205 .215 .212	308 181 182 194 190	.793 .829 .820 .794 .806	396 337 338 340 339	446 383 384 383 383	466 284 283 294 291	645 843 808 788 747	1068 2467 2340 2267 2075	1070 2037 1890 1797 1620	1028 2369 2252 2184 2001	859 1651 1539 1460 1310	422 814 769 737 681	872 1640 1520 1437 1294	413 791 752 720 665
26 27 28 29 30	.163 .166 .156 .160	175 177 178 186 194	.841 .837 .832 .802 .784	387 389 394 413 411	442 444 448 464 461	278 280 280 284 291	911 890 860 799 701	2280 2192 2008 1482 773	2067 1975 1833 1510 1227	2189 2108 1930 1426 740	1690 1606 1484 1218 978	738 715 652 485 288	1660 1584 1466 1209 998	722 696 636 470 280
31 32 33 34 35 36 37	.161 .156 .160 .128 .127 .133 .127	197 189 197 192 188 198	.409 .417 .409 .438 .466 .438	370 369 370 425 424 429 432	382 382 382 441 442 445 448	221 213 221 219 218 226 223	832 783 808 901 865 786 712	1766 1644 1562 1661 1549 1176 601	1990 1797 1737 2037 1883 1550 1510	1708 1593 1508 1596 1489 1138 572	1653 1486 1372 1686 1544 1274 1251	579 543 518 545 504 398 247	1597 1438 1358 1639 1512 1257 1273	563 527 504 531 490 387 243
						Exhaust-	nozzle area,	2.514 sq f	t					
38 39 40 41 42	0.180 .177 .178 .178 .178	185 179 183 184 183	0.800 .823 .808 .802 .804	369 366 367 368 367	416 415 415 415 414	282 279 281 281 280	866 855 814 743 671	2289 2234 1975 1657 1187	1897 1860 1697 1385 1140	2209 2132 1891 1564 1119	1487 1460 1328 1111 904	707 677 542 510 371	1502 1469 1332 1082 885	684 664 517 490 359
43 44 45 46 47	.154  .168 .168 .141	190 186 201 197 198	.792 .799 .736 .768 .415	419  402 406 399	471  446 454 413	287 283 288 291 223	931  856 800 873	2173 2082 1889 1545	1990  1757 1500 1953	1995 1803 1484	1586 1572 1419 1191 1554	686 659 589 489	1583  1386 1191 1548	666 639 571 474
48 49 50 51	.142 .140 .137 .134	198 193 188 186	.431 .444 .450 .453	398 397 397 399	413 413 413 415	225 221 216 214	852 819 761 697	1709 1599 1381 1031	1867 1740 1523 1297	1558 1346	1517 1394 1230 1041	532 505 440 339	1482 1379 1211 1029	507 486 424 327
E0	0.180	224	0.047	755	105		nozzle area,						,	
52 53 54 55 56 57	0.180 .179 .180 .172 .170 .143	174 175 180 173 180 198	0.843 .838 .824 .831 .810 .408	355 356 361 364 376 392	405 406 410 414 425 405	277 277 281 272 277 222	851 833 796 738 644 854	2305 2212 2035 1664 856 1741	1817 1737 1579 1337 995 1825	2127 1945 1590 825	1403 1330 1228 1044 795 1426	676 646 591 487 216 502	1422 1357 1229 1036 779 1428	651 622 564 457 207 480

TABLE II. - Concluded. PERFORMANCE DATA OBTAINED AFTER ENGINE OVERHAUL WITH COLD INLET-AIR TEMPERATURES Inlet guide vanes open.]

Engine speed, N, rpm	Corrected engine speed, $\frac{N}{\sqrt{\theta_1}}$ , rpm	Compressor- inlet tip Mach number, Mc	Engine air flow, Wa,1, lb/sec	Corrected air flow, $W_{a,1} \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$ , $W_{a,b} \frac{\sqrt{\theta_1}}{\delta_1}$	Com- pressor pressure ratio, P3/P1	Com- pressor effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm c}$	Compressor-discharge and combustor pressure-loss ratio, $\frac{P_3 - P_5}{P_3}$	Combus- tion effi- ciency, $\eta_{\rm b}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Combus-}\\ \text{tion}\\ \text{param-}\\ \text{eter,}\\ \frac{P_4 T_3}{V_b} \times \\ 10^{-4} \end{array}$	Combus- tion param- eter, Wa,1 <sup>T</sup> 7*	Turbine Reynolds number index, $\frac{\delta_5}{\Phi_5}$	Corrected turbine speed,  N  Vec 5 rpm	Corrected turbine gas flow, $\frac{W_{g,5}\sqrt{\theta_5}}{\delta_5}\beta$ , lb/sec	Turbine effi- ciency, n <sub>t</sub>	Corrected turbine enthalpy drop, $\Delta H_t/\theta_5$ , $Btu$   Btu   Ib-sec	Turbine pressure ratio, P5/P6	Run
					•	I	Exhaust-nozz	le area,	2.388 s	q ft							$\overline{}$
7975 7958 7943 7763 7748	9016 8900 8687 8713 8444	1.131 1.116 1.089 1.093 1.059	59.7 58.8 57.3 59.6 56.8	151.1 149.8 148.4 150.4 147.4	8.340 8.148 7.925  7.660	0.734 .740 .761	0.040 .039 .042	0.933 .982 .981 1.025 .978	6.44 6.30 6.19  5.85	9.64 9.50 9.17 9.16 8.68	0.56 .55 .55	4108 4091 4113  4089	42.8 43.0 42.6  42.6	0.862 .874 .850 	30 29 29  30	2.893 2.892 2.913  2.926	1 2 3 4 5
7589 7424 7363 6992 6547	8560 8063 8324 7867 7110	1.073 1.011 1.044 .987 .892	58.3 54.8 57.9 55.4 47.1	146.1 143.3 143.6 140.1 122.6	7.177 7.401 6.810 5.522	.814 .789 .815 .834	.040 .034 .040 .045	1.001 .995 1.009 .998 .971	5.28 5.45 4.69 3.67	8.56 7.87 8.10 7.12 5.44	.55 .59 .58	4034 4053 4002 3945	42.6 42.3 42.9 42.5	.859 .854 .857 .851	29 29 29 29	2.928 2.921 2.921 2.914	6 7 8 9 10
5267 7941 7773 7589 7362	5650 9367 9244 9063 8742	.709 1.175 1.159 1.137 1.096	24.8 38.2 38.8 38.7 37.5	66.4 150.8 149.8 147.9 147.8	2.688 8.862 8.516 8.570 8.002	.676 .706 .706 .739 .754	.052 .039 .037 .039	.914 .961 .979 .972 .984	1.57 4.30 4.02 4.12 3.64	2.16 6.15 5.98 5.67 5.20	.36 .37 .38 .40	3686 4097 4092 4082 4069	40.5 41.9 42.5 41.0 42.2	.875 .868 .858 .840 .852	26 29 29 29 29	2.527 2.915 2.910 3.022 2.940	11 12 13 14 15
6998 7947 7835 7365 6619	8254 8621 8490 8008 7173	1.035 1.081 1.065 1.004	36.1 33.8 33.6 33.0 29.0	142.0 146.3 146.9 139.7 120.5	7.401 7.996 7.935 7.050 5.526	.806 .775 .790 .809	.034 .039 .038 .043	.945 .956 .935 .956	3.19 3.89 3.79 3.22 2.36	4.57 5.48 5.31 4.70 3.45	.40 .33 .33 .34 .33	4040 4085 4070 4025 3936	41.3 41.5 41.5 42.2 42.4	.838 .853 .867 .852 .840	28 29 29 29 29	2.944 2.933 2.928 2.939 2.956	16 17 18 19 20
5038 7877 7608 7405 6935	5435 9169 8844 8619 8072	.682 1.150 1.109 1.081 1.012	14.0 22.9 23.2 22.9 22.3	59.0 146.5 149.4 141.4 139.3	2.292 8.687 8.269 7.711 7.131	.598 .709 .748 .749 .793	.038 .040 .038 .037 .036	.819 .932 .937 .947 .937	.82 2.69 2.39 2.270 1.96	1.22 3.75 3.53 3.29 2.88	.20 .22 .23 .23	3548 4032 4037 4029 3967	41.3 41.3 43.5 41.9 42.1	.857 .856 .843 .845 .839	24 29 29 29 29	2.436 2.910 2.928 2.963 2.939	21 22 23 24 25
7990 7748 7358 6542 5502	8658 8377 7919 6919 5838	1.086 1.050 .993 .868	20.7 20.3 19.3 15.7 8.9	145.1 141.7 135.7 110.3 60.8	8.201 7.829 7.171 5.218 2.656	.771 .791 .816 .832	.040 .038 .039 .038	.907 .911 .903 .892	2.55 2.40 2.11 1.42 1.68	3.43 3.21 2.83 1.89	.20 .20 .20 .20	4025 3963	40.7 40.5 40.4 39.9 39.2	.853 .853 .846 .820 .837	30 29 29 28 25	2.966 2.948 2.960 2.940 2.569	26 27 28 29 30
7651 7256 6988 7814 7435 6536 5453	8918 8458 8145 8477 8057 7058	1.118 1.061 1.021 1.063 1.010 .885	17.1 16.3 16.1 15.8 14.9 12.5		7.991 7.718 7.068 7.584 7.106 5.204 2.695	.686 .754 .671 .747 .780 .784	.033 .031 .035 .039 .039 .032	.903 .932 .976 .935 .891 .901	1.85 1.68 1.53 1.76 1.63 1.12	2.73 2.34 2.19 2.59 2.25 2.83 .72	.16 .18 .17 .15 .15 .15	3946 3862 3998 3952	43.6 42.0 43.0 42.4 41.0 40.5 36.2	.856 .851 .926 .854 .843 .799 .812	29 29 31 29 29 27 22	2.950 2.933 2.911 2.928 2.954 2.860 2.316	31 32 33 34 35 36 37
5455	0000						Exhaust-noz	zle area	, 2.514	sq ft							
7924 7835 7403 6549 5752	8762 8279 7324	1.110 1.099 1.038 .918 .808	21.9 22.0 21.5 18.1 15.2	148.3 144.4 122.1	8.117 8.007 7.028 5.897 4.239	0.753 .762 .773 .834 .823	0.035 .046 .043 .056 .057	0.902 .911 .951 .876		3.28 3.23 2.86 1.96 1.34	0.22 .22 .22 .18	4192 4139 4041	40.8 41.9 43.9 40.2 42.6	0.851 .850  .857 .862	31 31 30 30 29	3.124 3.150 3.489 3.067 3.017	38 39 40 41 42
7930 7756 7373 6636 7964	8325 7954 7095	1.044  .997 .890 1.119	20.4 19.9 17.1	142.9 135.5 116.5	7.571 7.357 6.559 5.309	.795	.037 .030 .031 .031	.913 .963 .939	1.82	3.22  2.76 2.04 2.62	.20	4052	41.1  43.5 41.8	.858  .861 .825	30  30 29 30	3.050 3.028 3.061 3.035	43 44 45 46 47
7765 7421 672: 595:	5 8704 0 8317 1 7534	1.091 1.043 .945 .835	16.6 16.0 14.9 12.0	139.3 136.6 129.8	7.596 7.235 6.394 4.818	.735 .772 .830	.026 .025 .026	.924 .907 .938 .863	1.62 1.30 .90	2.46 2.21 1.80 1.23	.15	4098 3962	40.9 40.3 40.3 39.6	.844 .843 .817 .824	30 30 29 28	3.108 3.085 3.059 3.962	49 50
				,			Exhaust-noz	1		sq ft	1 0	z 14303	40.7	.850	32	3.271	52
795 778 736 658 538 792	0 8796 9 8291 5 7373 8 5954	1.103 1.040 .925 .747	22. 22. 22. 18. 11.	7   153.5 0   147.1 9   131.0 1   77.0	8.321 7.986 7.242 6.118 3.090 7.842	.751 .766 .807 .867 .738	.038 .044 .045 .036	.900 .949 .939 .959 .560	2.18 1.91 1.49 2 .67	3.18 3.08 2.70 1.95 .87 2.44	.23	4 4299 4265 4 4135 8 3930	40.7 41.9 42.1 40.4 39.8 41.3	.845 .840 .837	32 31 31 28	3.293 3.291 3.265 3.820 3.319	53 54 55 56

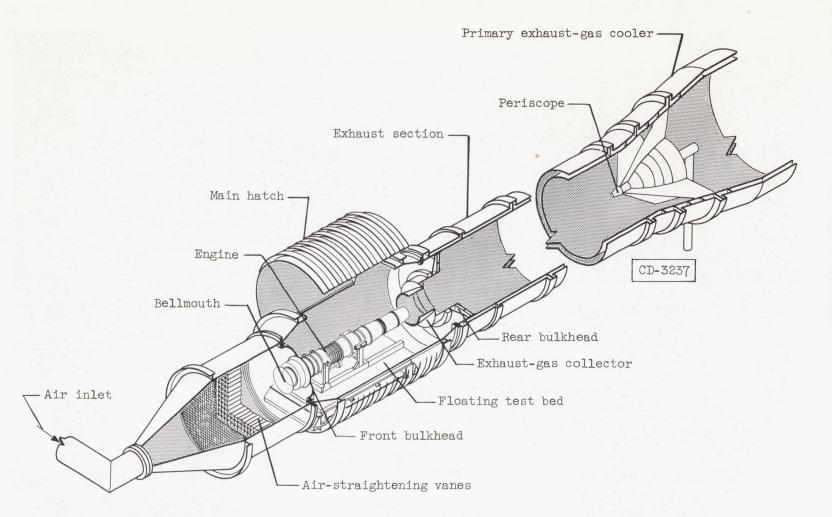


Figure 1. - Schematic diagram of altitude test chamber.

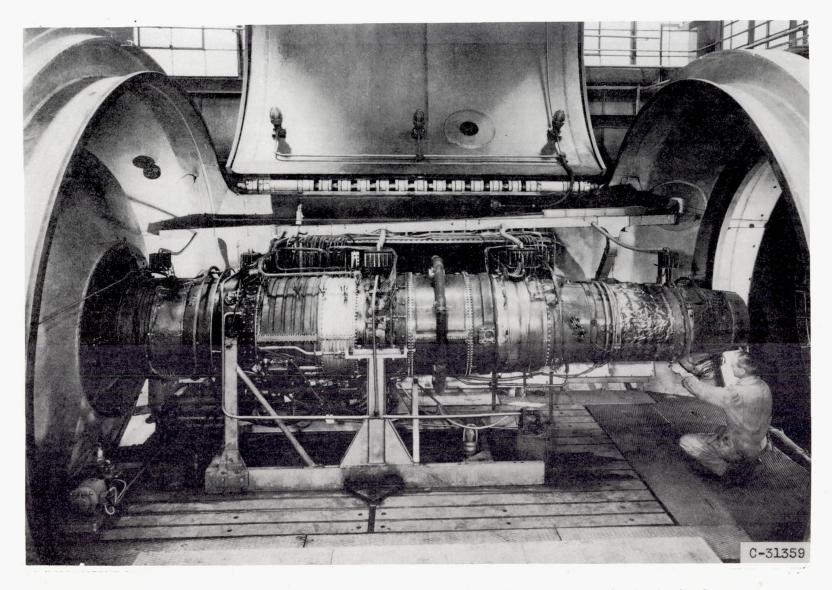


Figure 2. - Installation of YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine in altitude test chamber.

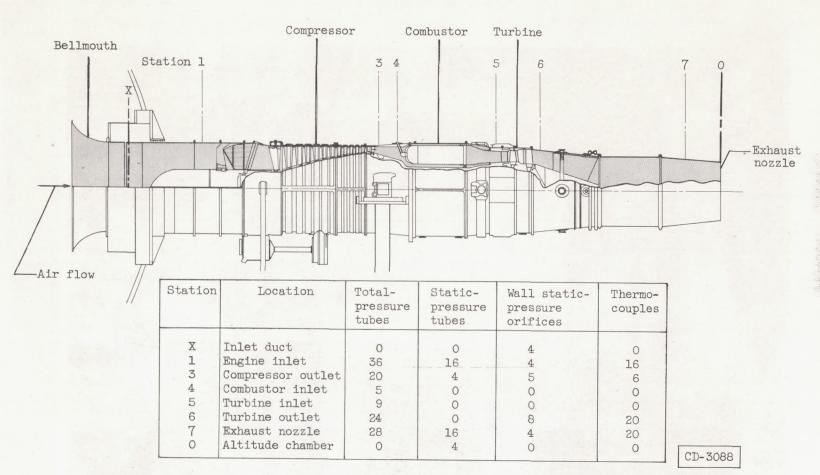
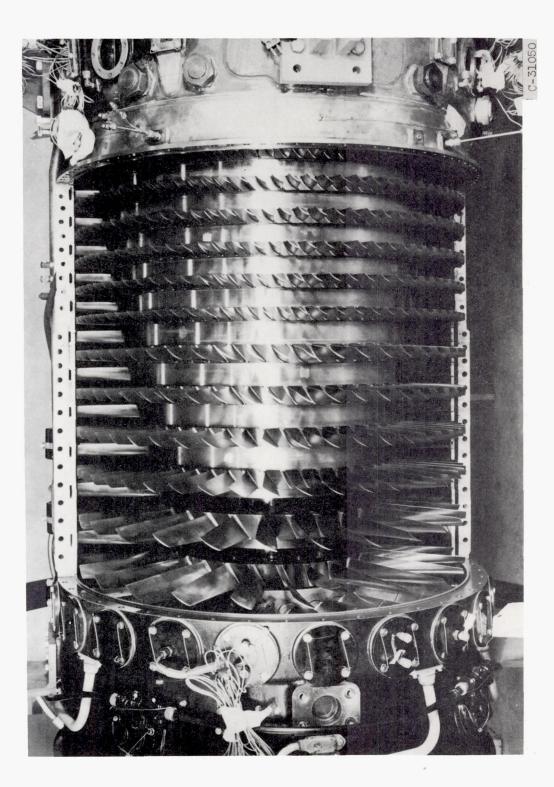


Figure 3. - Cross section of YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine showing location of instrumentation.



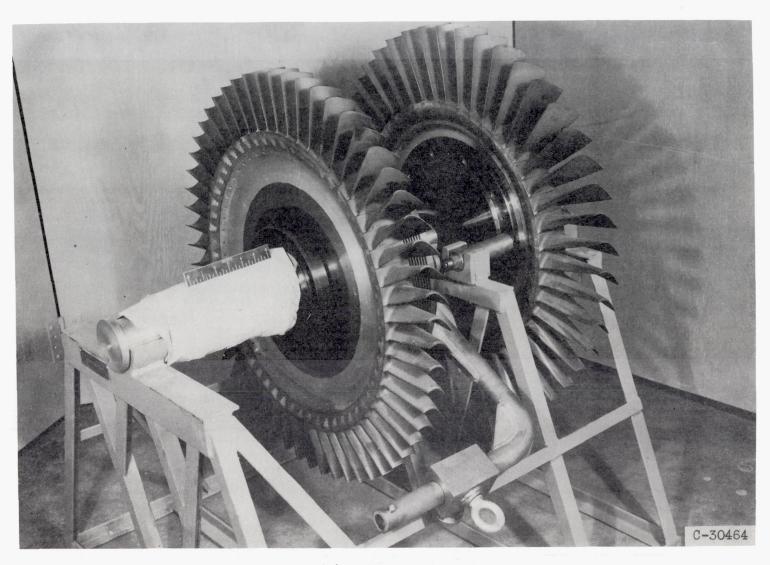
(a) Compressor rotor.

Figure 4. - Components of YJ73-GE-3 engine.



(b) Combustor liner and transition section.

Figure 4. - Continued. Components of YJ73-GE-3 engine.



(c) Turbine rotor.

Figure 4. - Concluded. Components of YJ73-GE-3 engine.

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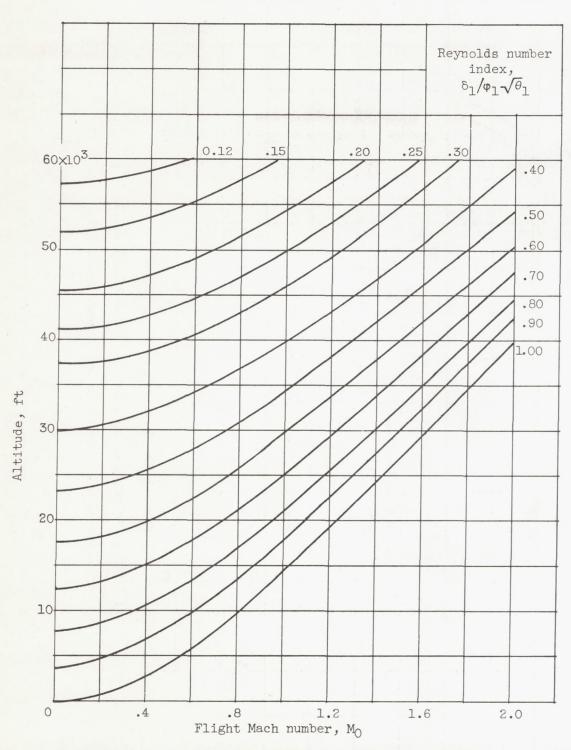
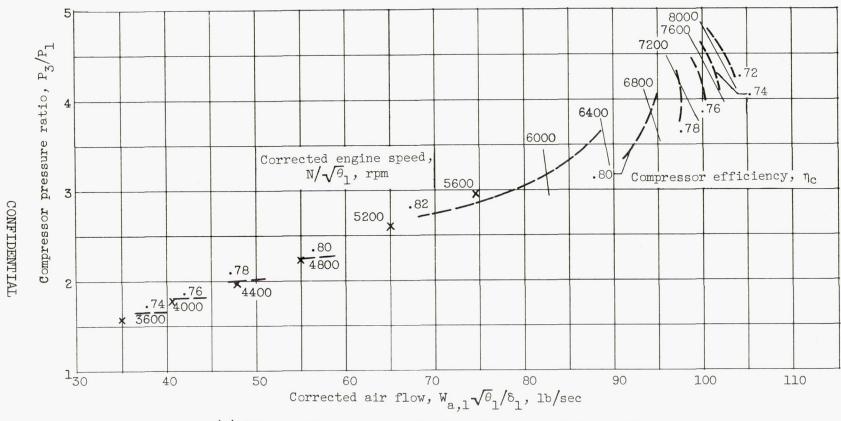
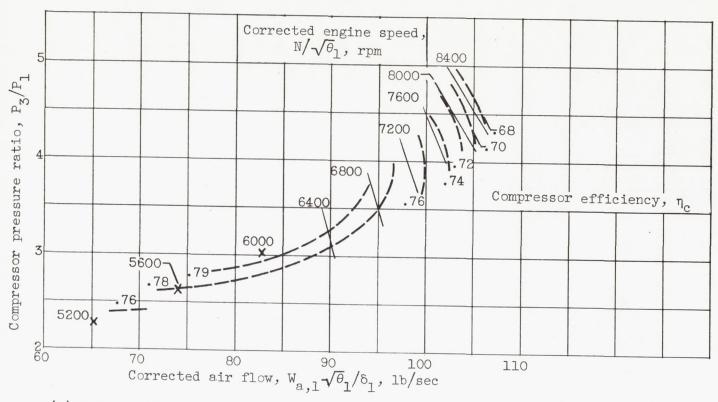


Figure 5. - Variation of Reynolds number index with altitude and flight Mach number at standard NACA conditions.



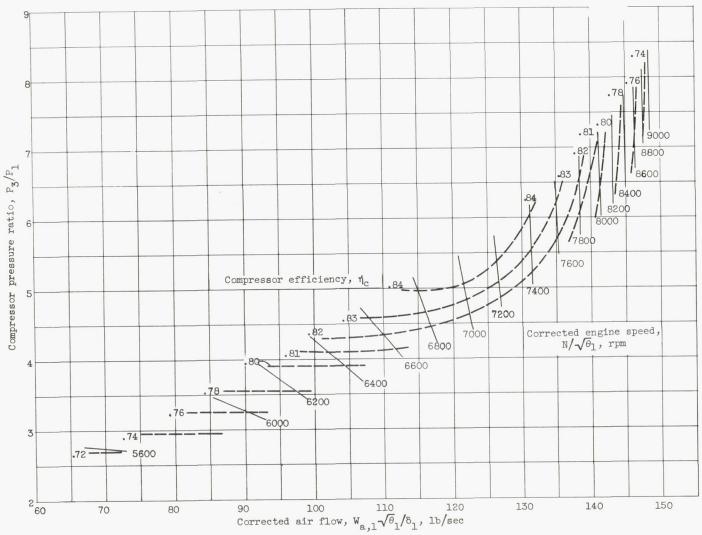
(a) Inlet guide vanes closed; Reynolds number index, 0.96.

Figure 6. - Compressor performance maps.



(b) Inlet guide vanes closed; Reynolds number index, 0.40.

Figure 6. - Continued. Compressor performance maps.



(c) Inlet guide vanes open; Reynolds number index, 0.39.

Figure 6. - Concluded. Compressor performance maps.

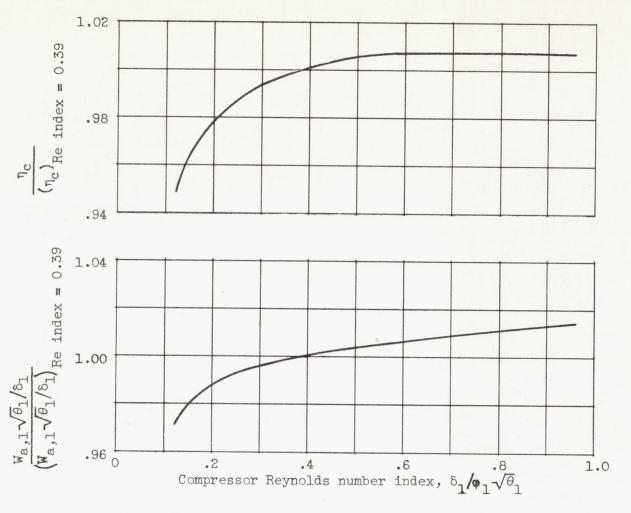


Figure 7. - Effect of compressor Reynolds number index on compressor efficiency and corrected air flow. Inlet guide vanes open. Applicable at all compressor pressure ratios at corrected engine speeds of 6800 rpm and above.

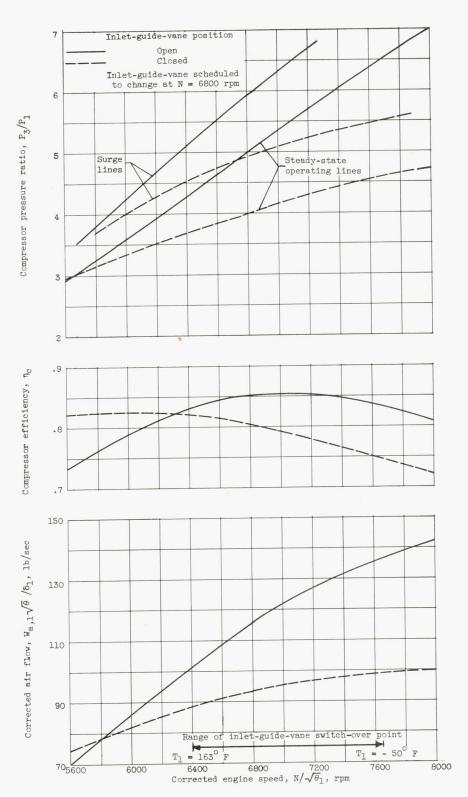
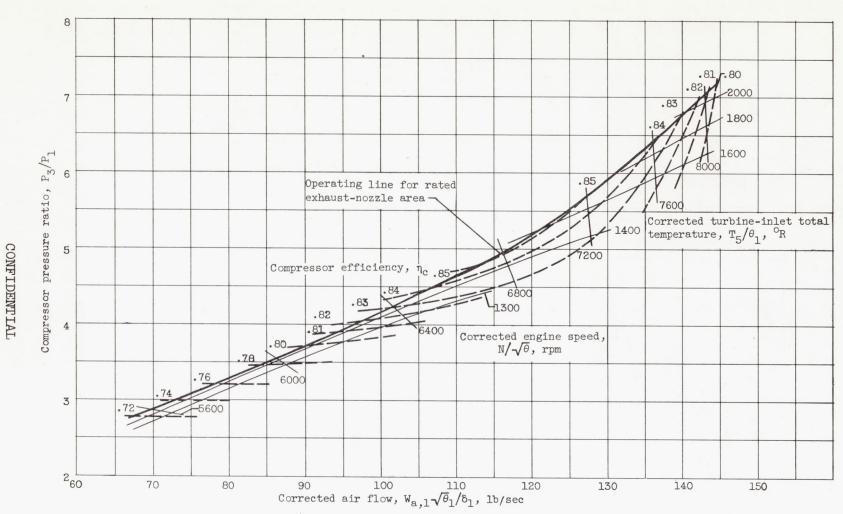


Figure 8. - Effect of inlet-guide-vane position on compressor pressure ratio, efficiency, and corrected air flow for rated exhaust-nozzle area. Reynolds number index, 0.96.





(a) Reynolds number index, 0.96.

Figure 9. - Compressor performance map showing lines of constant corrected turbine-inlet temperature. Inlet guide vanes open.

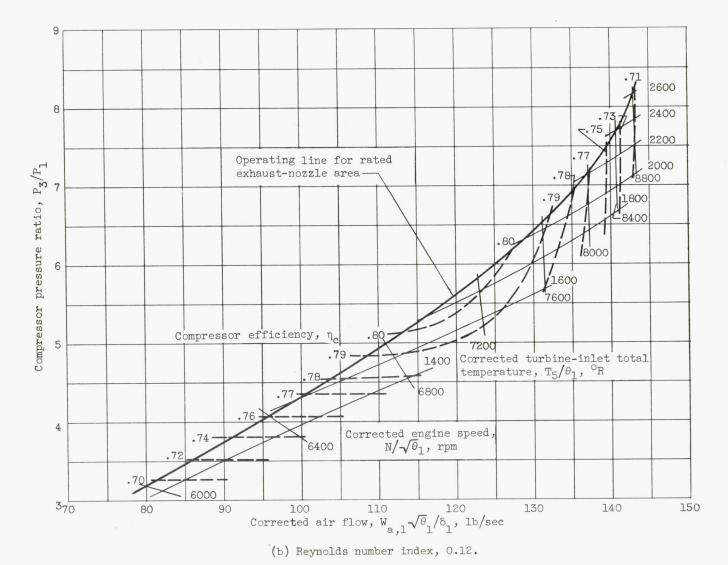


Figure 9. - Concluded. Compressor performance map showing lines of constant corrected turbine-inlet temperature. Inlet guide vanes open.

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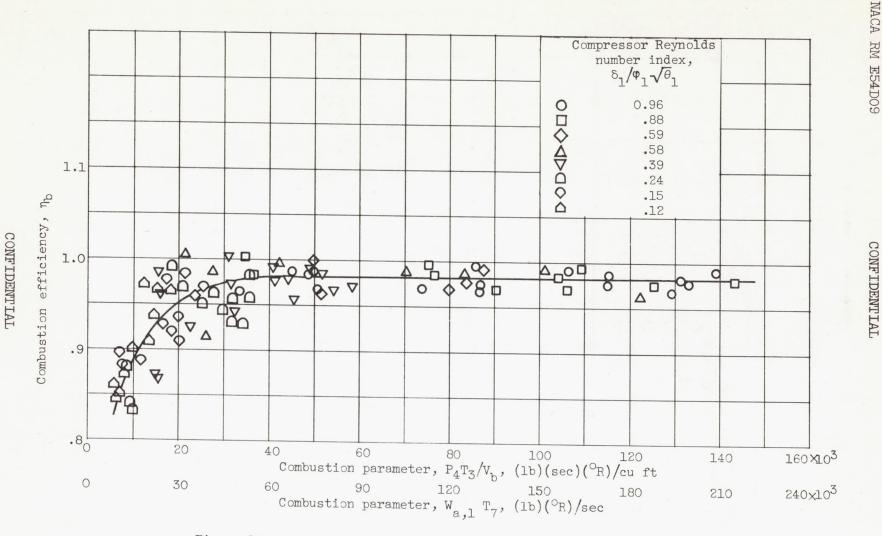


Figure 10. - Variation of combustion efficiency with combustion parameters.

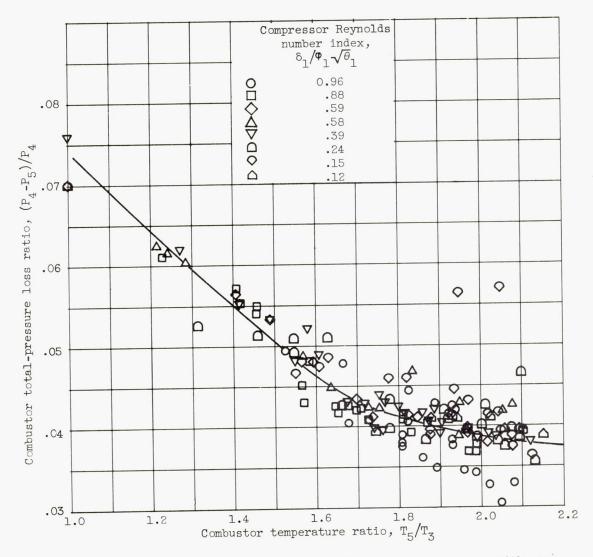
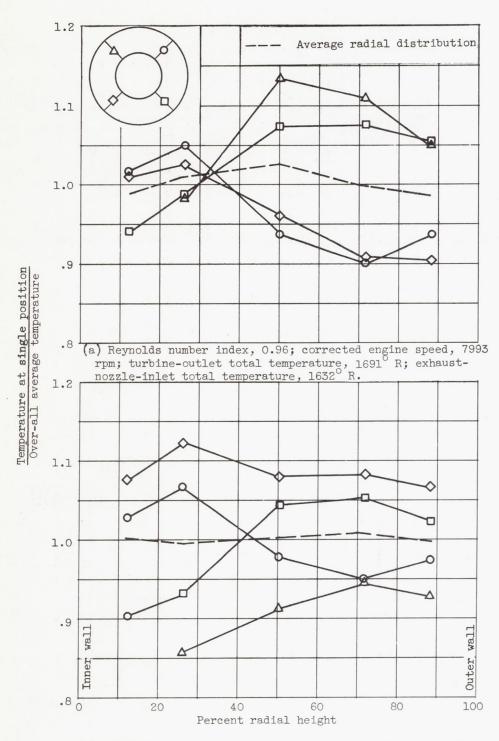


Figure 11. - Variation of combustor total-pressure loss ratio with combustor temperature ratio.



(b) Reynolds number index, 0.12; corrected engine speed, 7514 rpm; turbine-outlet total temperature, 1637° R; exhaust-nozzle-inlet total temperature, 1582° R.

Figure 12. - Typical total-temperature profiles at turbine outlet, station 6.

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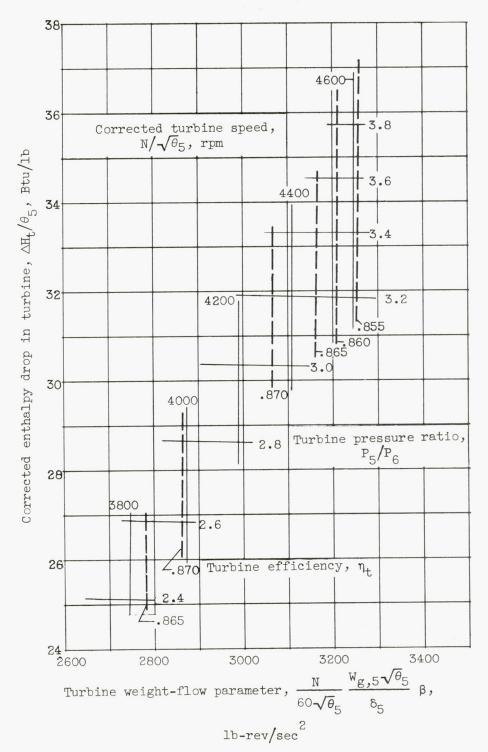


Figure 13. - Turbine performance map. Compressor Reynolds number indices of 0.96 and 0.88. Turbine Reynolds number indices varied as shown in tables I and II.

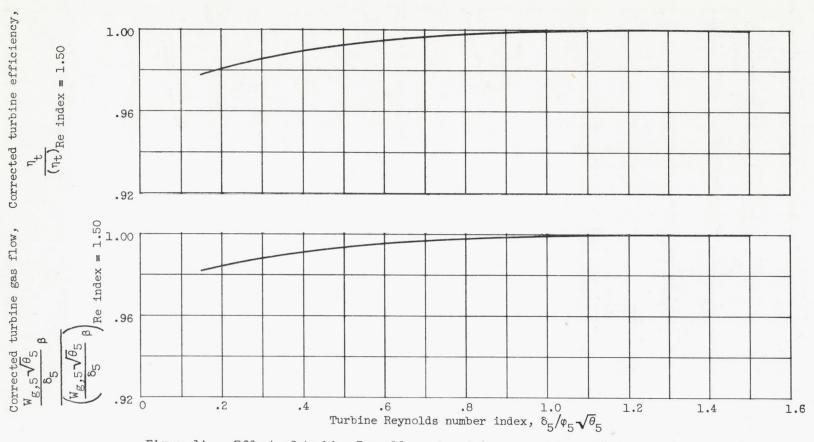


Figure 14. - Effect of turbine Reynolds number index on turbine efficiency and corrected turbine gas flow.

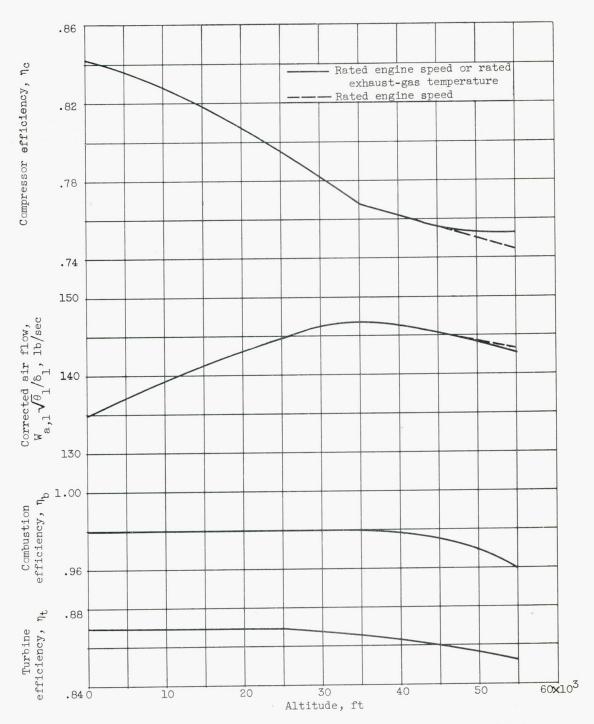


Figure 15. - Variation of compressor, combustor, and turbine efficiency and corrected air flow with altitude at rated engine conditions. Flight Mach number, 0.8.

## ALTITUDE COMPONENT PERFORMANCE OF THE YJ73-GE-3TURBOJET ENGINE

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Bur 1. Lunden

Engines, Turbojet	3.1.3
Combustion Research, General	3.5.1
Compressors - Axial Flow	3.6.1.1
Turbines - Axial Flow	3.7.1.1

McAulay, John E., and Campbell, Carl E.

## Abstract

An investigation to determine the altitude performance characteristics of the YJ73-GE-3 turbojet engine was conducted in an altitude chamber of the NACA Lewis laboratory. The engine was equipped with variable inlet guide vanes. The component performance was determined at two positions of the inlet guide vanes over a range of engine speeds, exhaust-nozzle areas, and flight conditions. The range of flight conditions covered corresponds to a variation in compressor Reynolds number index from 0.96 to 0.12.

A reduction in Reynolds number index over approximately the range indicated resulted in a decrease in the corrected air flow of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  percent and in compressor efficiency of 6 percent. By operating the engine with the inlet guide vanes closed, the compressor steady-state performance was improved at corrected engine speeds below 6300 rpm. For example, at a corrected engine speed of 5600 rpm, the compressor efficiency was raised from 0.73 to 0.82 as the inlet guide vanes were moved from the open to the closed position. At rated engine conditions at a flight Mach number of 0.8, the combustion efficiency varied from 0.98 to 0.96 as altitude was varied from sea level to 55,000 feet. Within the range of this investigation, turbine efficiency varied about 4 percent. About half this variation is due to the effect of turbine-inlet Reynolds number, while the remaining half is due to changes in the turbine operating point.

